

OUTSPENDING TO WIN

(A Report on Campaign Finance and use of State Administrative Resources in the EKITI STATE 2018 Gubernatorial Election)



CENTRE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE (CSJ)
(Mainstreaming Social Justice In Public Life)

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Centre for Social Justice (CSJ)

(Mainstreaming Social Justice In Public Life)

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ACRONYMS

| | |
|------|---|
| AD | Alliance for Democracy |
| ADP | Action Democratic Party |
| AIT | Africa Independent Television |
| APC | All Progressives Congress |
| CAP | Chapter |
| CSJ | Centre for Social Justice |
| CSOs | Civil Society Organizations |
| DJ | Disc Jockey |
| EGS | Electricity Generating Set |
| FIRS | Federal Inland Revenue Services |
| IFES | International Foundation for Electoral System |
| INEC | Independent National Electoral Commission |
| KOCO | Kolapo Olusola Campaign Organisation |
| LGA | Local Government Area |
| N | Naira |
| NBC | National Broadcasting Commission |
| NTA | Nigeria Television Authority |
| NWLR | Nigeria Weekly Law Reports |
| OMM | Osoko Mass Movement |
| PAS | Public Address System |
| PDP | People's Democratic Party |
| PVC | Permanent Voters Card |
| QTY | Quantity |
| S. | Section |
| SAR | State Administrative Resources |
| SDP | Social Democratic Party |
| SSS | State Security Service |
| TV | Television |
| TVC | Television Continental |
| V | Versus |

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Chapter One

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

Various laws and subsidiary legislation make provisions for the regulation of political and campaign finance and the use of state administrative resources (SAR) in Nigeria. They include the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999 (as amended)¹, the Electoral Act 2010 (as amended)², Companies and Allied Matters Act, and subsidiary instruments and regulations made by the Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC) under powers granted by S. 153 of the Electoral Act³. The provisions of the foregoing laws include ceilings on campaign expenditure for different categories of candidates and punishment for exceeding the ceiling, reporting and disclosure mechanisms for political parties and candidates expenditure and the general powers of INEC to ensure that political parties and candidates comply with campaign finance related statutory obligations.

It is imperative at the outset to distinguish the broad term of political finance from the narrower term of campaign finance. Political finance covers the entire life, processes and procedures of political parties and electioneering associated costs. It relates to monies spent for the formation, registration and running costs of political parties; monies for conventions, congresses, nomination of candidates, electioneering, etc. It includes the legal and illegal costs and administrative expenses of parties, expenses for elections, litigating relevant political cases, etc.⁴ Apparently, expenses to subvert the electoral process are cognizable as prohibited political finance; allegations of bribery of federal legislators during the Third Term saga⁵, if it were true, will come under the broad umbrella of political finance.

¹ Hereinafter called the Constitution - unless the context otherwise indicates.

² Hereinafter called the Electoral Act or Act unless the context otherwise refers.

³ Section 153 of the Electoral Act states: "*The Commission may, subject to the provisions of this Act, issue regulations, guidelines, or manuals for the purpose of giving effect to the provisions of this Act and for its administration thereof*". The subsidiary instruments include the Political Finance Reporting Manual and Handbook, 2015.

⁴ Michael Pinto-Duschinsky stated that political finance includes 13 different issues vis; election campaign funds, political party funds, grants to elected officials, political organisation funds, pressure and interest group funds, political lobbying funds, litigation funds in politically relevant cases, partisan mass media funds, corrupt political funds, unofficial payments to elected officials, unofficial payments to civil servants, unofficial payments to the media and payments intended to improve the electoral process.

⁵ The "Third Term saga" refers to the attempt by former President Obasanjo, through the legislature to amend the Constitution to extend the presidential constitutional tenure to three terms instead of the extant two terms.

On the other hand, campaign expenditure (a sub-part of political finance) has been articulated as follows by the Political Parties Finance Handbook⁶:

Campaign expenditure is defined as any expenditure incurred by a party for electoral purposes; that is solely for the purpose of enhancing the standing of or promoting electoral success for a party at a forthcoming or future election... Moreover goods or services for which payments are made prior to the campaign period, for use during the campaign period, shall be considered campaign expenditure and therefore must fall within the campaign expenditure limit. Campaign expenditure includes any expenditure incurred by a party in connection with the following items: Political party broadcasts, advertisement, distribution of unsolicited materials to the electorate, circulation of manifesto and other policy documents, market research and canvassing, media publicity, transportation and rallies and other events.

SAR include all state and public resources, put at the disposal of incumbents for public purposes including finances, government personnel, the media, administrative and legislative resources, security, coercive and regulatory resources, etc. The abuse of SAR will unduly favour incumbent candidates or candidates supported by incumbents and as such, there will be no level playing field for all contestants. Instances will include where public finances are diverted to fund campaigns through over-invoicing and third parties who participate in government commerce as contractors and suppliers; government media blackout out political opposition and only report them in disparaging terms. Security agencies could disrupt rallies and attempt to withdraw permits for public rallies and meetings while oppressive investigation and prosecution of opposition candidates could be deployed to ensure that they lose elections.

A plethora of reasons justify the regulation of campaign finance and SAR. They have been stated to include the need to uphold the supremacy of the constitution and enthrone democracy and development. Godfathers usually seek to control the apparatus of government through the backdoor as they are not elected officials, and with the frittering away of public resources in paying them back for their sponsorship, resources to take care of infrastructure and services like education and health are diverted. Other reasons include curtailing the improper influence of money over policy outcomes; promote popular participation in campaign financing and promote issue based politics. Further reasons are to curtail money laundering; prevent the subversion of the legal system; fight corruption to a standstill; affirm societal ethics and standards; putting gender on the agenda; ensuring openness, transparency and accountability as well as enabling voters to make a choice⁷. Corrupt money could be laundered through campaign financing which subverts and corrupts the political and legal system. The overwhelming influence of money in

⁶ INEC's Political Parties Finance Handbook, 2005, at page 28.

⁷ See Political Finance Monitoring Manual 2015 (CSJ).

electioneering does not allow voters to make a choice as it railroads the votes to the highest bidder.

Centre for Social Justice has led the path of civil society engagement with political and campaign finance and seeks to deepen the process through its engagement of Ekiti 2018 gubernatorial elections. The engagement builds capacity, monitors campaign expenditure and reports on the process.

1.2 Focus

This Report focused on the election and campaign expenditure of the four most active political parties and their candidates in the Ekiti gubernatorial election. Due to their financial strength and popularity, only four political parties, out of 35 registered political parties that contested the gubernatorial election took part in robust campaigns across the length and breadth of the state. These four active political parties were the People's Democratic Party (PDP) which fielded Prof. Olusola Eleka and the All Progressives Congress (APC) which fielded Dr. Kayode Fayemi. Social Democratic Party (SDP) fielded Akinloye Ayegbusi and Action Democratic Party (ADP) fielded Otunba Segun Adewale.

The Report is not generally about the election, but the cost of the election. Although monitors have come across electoral misconduct or violence, such facts were only relevant to the extent that it related to the cost of election. The issues covered include the cost of obtaining the nomination form, contesting primaries, holding campaigns and rallies, campaign offices, publicity and associated costs and fundraising by candidates and parties. It also focused on the use of SAR including legislative, administrative, coercive and regulatory and media resources. All these are resources available to state authorities for effective governance. However, they can be used by incumbent administrations for partisan purposes.

1.3 Goal and Objectives

The central goal is to contribute to credible Ekiti State gubernatorial election in 2018 through a stakeholder engagement of INEC, political parties and candidates and the establishment of civil society oversight on campaign finance and use of SAR. The specific objectives were to:

- Build the capacity of stakeholders to engage campaign finance and the use of SAR;
- Monitor and report on campaign finance and the use of SAR in the election and use the results for advocacy for enhanced enforcement of the law;
- Sensitise and raise public awareness on campaign finance and use of SAR.

1.4 Rationale

Laws and regulations are made in the expectation that persons and institutions whose conduct the law intends to regulate will respect the law. Monitoring and reporting on campaign finance and the use of SAR will facilitate a determination of whether the aspirants and parties complied with the law. Thus, the first reason for the monitoring and reporting exercise is to determine the level of compliance with laws and regulations by candidates and political parties.

The second reason is to evaluate how realistic existing campaign finance laws are. Sometimes, laws are made that appear good on paper but are not realistic within a given society. The monitoring process and its results will reveal popular perceptions and attitude towards the law in terms of whether it is realistic and feasible to expect compliance with its provisions by persons and institutions whose conduct it is supposed to regulate. Popular respect for laws is sometimes tied to the effectiveness of the monitoring, enforcement and sanction mechanisms. If laws are made without effective enforcement and sanction mechanisms, they would be no more than moral adjurations. Monitoring and reporting will help reveal whether the law is realistic in this regard.

The third is to elevate transparency and accountability in political party campaign finance transactions. Monitoring and reporting will illuminate the dark spots of campaign finance and the use of SAR. Transparency and accountability in campaign financing will translate to enhanced accountability in governance since the specific interest groups and individuals funding the candidates and contending parties and generally, the use of money and other resources will be known to the public who would make a choice among the candidates. Knowledge of the process that produces a candidate will help the electorate in making a choice. Adequate disclosure and regulation of campaign finance is a necessary prerequisite for controlling political corruption. Transparency and accountability will prevent the secret build-up of illegal transactions, which will not meet the standards for public approval. Monitoring and reporting will increase public confidence in the political finance system.

The fourth reason is to provide information and data for evidence based advocacy for the reform of political party and campaign finance laws and regulations. Monitoring and reporting will provide evidence of the provisions of the law and regulations that attracted compliance and those that the candidates and parties breached; the reasons for compliance and non-compliance, etc. It will identify the gaps, challenges and problems associated with the implementation of the law and regulations. The whole essence of monitoring is to collect evidence, not hearsay or anecdotal evidence. If circumstantial evidence must be used, it must be compelling and pointing in the direction of a single reasonable conclusion. The report of the monitoring will provide supporting data and evidence for the reform of laws and regulations and associated policy and implementation frameworks.

The fifth is to determine the legality and appropriateness of the use of SAR in elections. SAR are not to be used to the advantage or disadvantage of any political party or candidate at an election. Monitoring and reporting will provide the framework to determine whether there has been compliance with the laws in this regard.

1.5 Context of the Election

The governorship of Ekiti State has been alternating between the PDP and the forerunners of APC - the Alliance for Democracy (AD) and the Action Congress of Nigeria. In the period 1999 to 2003, Otunba Niyi Adebayo of the Alliance for Democracy (AD) was the governor, AD being one of the forerunners of APC. Between 2003 and 2007, the PDP occupied the seat through Ayo Fayose who was later impeached although the party continued till the end of the four years. Between 2007 to October 15, 2010, the PDP through Segun Oni was in power. Thereafter, the Court of Appeal declared Kayode Fayemi the winner of the 2007 gubernatorial election. He was sworn in on October 15 2010 for four year tenure. He contested for the second term ticket with Ayo Fayose of the PDP who defeated him in the 2014 gubernatorial election. Ayo Fayose, the outgoing governor supported his deputy governor, Professor Olusola Eleka who was nominated as the gubernatorial candidate of the PDP.

The APC governorship candidate, Kayode Fayemi having lost the seat to the incumbent Ayo Fayose in October 2014 had a point to prove, that he is still popular in the state and the votes in 2014 were a mistake. Considering that the PDP lost federal power to the APC in 2015, this is the first major election to test the strength and popularity of the APC and PDP as a prelude to the 2019 elections. In the process of losing federal power, the PDP not only lost its majority in the National Assembly but also lost its control over majority of state governments. The APC now controls more states and has more governors across the Federation. While the PDP is working to regain its primacy, the APC hopes to continue its dominance.

The ADP and SDP were also popular in the state. The ADP has a candidate, Otunba Segun Adewale alias Osaprapra flying its flag. He is reputed to have immense wealth and ready to spend same. The SDP is a mix of the old stock of the Yoruba cultural group Afenifere and its candidate, Akinloye Ayegbusi is a business man and a new entrant into politics.

During the primaries of APC and PDP, large sums of money ranging from N150, 000 to N250, 000 per delegate were reported by eye witnesses to have been paid to the delegates as the highest bidders picked up the gubernatorial tickets. This was even

acknowledged by Engineer Segun Oni, an APC aspirant who came second in the APC primaries:

“Money played a prominent role in the election and virtually every aspirant was guilty of it. But, let me say, our party won’t tread this path again, because a situation whereby few people are allowed to elect a candidate and see it as an opportunity to maximize their profit is dangerous”⁸.

“The former governor suggested Option A4 in electing the party’s candidate, describing it as being more representative and inclusive than the delegates system”⁹.

APC and PDP had a lot of resources at their disposal to finance the election. Whilst the PDP candidate had access to Ekiti State resources, the opposing APC had federal might, considering that its candidate just resigned as Minister of Solid Minerals. The two parties also had party stalwarts who served in various capacities at the federal and state levels and a lot of resources at their disposal. At the national level, the APC appointed a 77 member team including serving governors and key ministers whose mandate was to ensure victory for the party in the July 14 election. It was in every respect a clash of titans.

1.6 Methodology

The monitoring and reporting exercise identified 16 volunteers that monitored the 16 local government areas of the state. The monitors and their coordinator were trained at a capacity building workshop and were provided with relevant documentation that would enable them carry out the monitoring assignment. The documents include the Electoral Act 2010 (as amended), INEC Guidelines on Political Parties 2013, the 1999 Constitution (as amended), the Political Finance Monitoring Manual 2014 and other relevant literature. The monitors were trained on the legal regime and practical aspects of monitoring campaign finance and the use of SAR.

Some of the monitors were also privileged to have engaged in CSJ’s previous campaign finance monitoring exercise and as such, had practical field monitoring experience. Monitors were thereafter deployed – one monitor per local government area. They were charged inter alia to attend rallies of the four leading political parties, visit party secretariats of the political parties and candidate’s campaign offices to obtain information on campaign expenditure. Monitors provided information on costs observed during field rallies such as cost for mobilization of participants to the venue, setting up the podium and stage, musical instruments, entertainment, performances, costume, sharing of food, drinks and money, etc. They sought and obtained information on office rents, cost of

⁸ Fountain News Breaker, Edition 3, Volume 6, 18th may-18th June 2018 at page 7.

⁹ Supra.

utilities, administration, bill boards and their location, etc. The monitors provided cost information on banners, posters, handbills and souvenirs. Letters were written to the electronic media to obtain information on the number and cost of advertisements placed in their medium.

For the print media, the secretariat purchased national and local newspapers to get details of advertisements of the political parties. The cost of these advertisements and its discounted rate were made available to us by the media houses and media practitioners. There were other forms of expenses which were channeled through third parties; such as money given to local government and ward coordinators to mobilize participants in their area, money given to youths through the football clubs, etc.

Monitors were charged with providing evidence only when it is credible, verifiable, relevant and reliable. As a result of the political environment, monitors were charged to adopt discretion in obtaining information from party members. However, official letters were written to the political parties and candidates campaign organisations to disclose information on their expenses.

Prices of various items were obtained from three credible vendors to ensure that the price stated in the report is reasonable and within the range of what is obtainable in the market. Also, some of the service providers were willing to provide information on the cost of their services. At the secretariat, the programme officer liaised with the state coordinator to verify the information supplied.

1.7 Challenges and Limitations of the Monitoring Exercise

The farmer-herdsmen crisis made it difficult for monitors to cover some local governments like Emure LGA, which was prone to herdsmen attacks. Getting information from candidates, their campaign organizations and political parties was difficult as they treated the monitors as meddlesome interlopers. Letters were written to the four major political parties and candidates' campaign organizations for information on their expenses but they failed, refused and neglected to provide the required information.

There was also the challenge of being able to trace the source of funds, especially when they came from third party sources. A number of third parties took part in the sponsorship of some of the political activities of the parties and their candidates. Different solidarity groups undertook one form of activity or the other on behalf of their party and candidate. But it was not easy to determine if the money was sourced from the individuals backing the group or whether it was sourced from the party or its candidate. Also, it was difficult getting information on the amount spent by candidates in hotels, for hospitality and other forms of logistics. Some of the details of these expenses could only be provided by the campaign coordinators. Monitors also experienced the challenge of gaining access into event centers as a result of high security presence. Invitation to events organized by the

political parties like fund raisers were only extended to a targeted audience thereby making it difficult for monitors to figure out the exact details of the event. Also, during the visit to campaign grounds, monitors had to secretly take pictures and could not overtly present themselves as campaign finance monitors. The monitors however mixed up with the crowd and conducted their monitoring activities discretely.

Also, as a result of the size of some local governments, it was not easy for the monitors to cover the entire landmass in the local government to count the bill boards. They were only restricted to counting the billboards located in major cities and towns in the local government. The report was unable to capture facts peculiarly within the knowledge of the candidates and the parties which they were not willing to disclose. These facts include money or gifts given to traditional rulers during visits, money officially released to the ward coordinators for campaigns, money spent on items such as rice, salt, and other materials shared across the wards in the state. There were a number of youth groups and celebrities that identified and showed solidarity with the candidates. However, we were not able to get full details on how much was given to each of the groups and celebrities.

1.8 Presentation of Report

The report is presented in eight chapters. Chapter 1 deals with the introduction. This Chapter highlighted the essence of the project, focus, goal and objectives, rationale, context, methodology, challenges and limitations, etc. Chapter 2 examines the legal framework which forms the basis of the monitoring exercise. Chapter 3 discussed the abuse of SAR during the period of the campaign. Chapter 4 discussed rallies across the state and other expenses while Chapter 5 is on the billboards. Chapter 6 is on electronic and print media campaigns. Chapter 7 is on vote buying. The final Chapter 8 deals with conclusions and recommendations.

Chapter Two

THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK

2.1 Key Provisions Related to Candidates

The Electoral Act 2010 (as amended) in sections 88 – 92 made provisions for the regulation of the finances and expenditure of political parties and also places a reporting obligation on them in section 93. The Act also in section 100 (2)¹⁰ seeks to control the use of SARs by incumbents against the opposition. Although Nigeria's campaign finance and SAR law is of good quality, it needs some fine-tuning to ensure that the law is enforced and respected.

The following are the key provisions limiting the expenditure of candidates in elections.

91. (1) Election expenses shall not exceed the sum stipulated in subsection (2) – (7) of this section.

(2) The maximum election expenses to be incurred by a candidate at a Presidential election shall be one billion naira (N1,000,000,000).

(3) The maximum election expenses to be incurred by a candidate at a Governorship election shall be two hundred million naira (N200,000,000).

(4) The maximum amount of election expenses to be incurred in respect of Senatorial seat by a candidate at an election to the National Assembly shall be forty million naira (N40,000,000) while the seat for House of Representatives shall be twenty million naira (N20,000,000)

(5) In the case of State Assembly election, the maximum amount of election expenses to be incurred shall be ten million naira (N10,000,000).

(6) In the case of a chairmanship election to an Area Council, the maximum amount of election expenses to be incurred shall be ten million naira (N10,000,000).

(7) In the case of councillorship election to an Area Council, the maximum amount of election expenses to be incurred shall be one million naira (N1,000, 000).

(8) In determining the total expenditure incurred in relation to the candidature of any person at any election, no account shall be taken of:-

(a) any deposit made by the candidate on his/her nomination in compliance with the law;

(b) any expenditure incurred before the notification of the date fixed for the election with respect to services rendered or material supplied before such notification.

(c) Political party expenses in respect of the candidate standing for a particular election.

(9) No individual or other entity shall donate more than one million naira (N1, 000,000) to any candidate.

S. 91 of the Electoral Act continues and provides for punishment for spending above the ceiling:

¹⁰ 2010 Electoral Act

(10) A candidate who knowingly acts in contravention of this section commits an offence and on conviction is liable-

(a) in case of presidential election to a maximum fine of N1,000,000.00 or imprisonment of 12 months or both;

(b) in the case of a governorship election to a fine of N800,000.00 or imprisonment for 9 months or both;

(c) in case of senatorial seat in the National Assembly election to a fine of N600,000.00 or imprisonment for 6 months or both;

(d) in the case of House of Representative seat in the National Assembly election to a fine of N500,000.00 or imprisonment for 5 months or both;

(e) in the case of a State House of Assembly election to a fine of N300,000.00 or 3 months imprisonment or both;

(f) in the case of Chairmanship election to a fine of N300,000.00 or 3 months imprisonment or both; and

(g) in the case of Councillorship election to a fine of N100,000.00 or 1 month imprisonment or both.

(11) Any individual who knowingly acts in contravention of subsection (9) shall on conviction be liable to a maximum fine of N500,000.00 or 9 months imprisonment or both.

(12) Any Accountant who falsifies or conspires or aids a candidate to forge or falsify a document relating to his expenditure at an election or receipt or donation for the election or in any way aids and abets the breach of the provision of this section of this Act commits an offence and on conviction is liable to 10 years imprisonment.

The major challenge of Nigeria's campaign finance regime is about implementation and adherence to the provisions of the Act by candidates and political parties. Also, the enforcement mechanism by INEC and security agencies is weak. No one has been investigated or prosecuted for spending above the ceiling. This leads to a culture of impunity in the abuse of campaign finance laws and regulations. However, there are some challenges in the Electoral Act regarding campaign finance which the legislature, INEC and the political parties need to address. They include the following issues detailed hereunder.

A. Provide a Basis for the Ceilings: The Electoral Act provides an expenditure ceiling for all categories of elective positions. However, what is lacking in this provision is the basis of the ceiling. Is the ceiling justified by either the number of voters to be reached per constituency or the land area to be covered? Did it consider the size of the state, constituencies or geopolitical zones? This consideration, alongside specific expenditure heads incurred during campaigns such as media, mobilisation and other logistics should

form the basis for a ceiling. A governorship candidate spends N200 million whilst a presidential candidate, covering 36 states of the federation, is allowed to spend only N1 billion – just the ceiling for five gubernatorial campaigns.

There is need for expenditure ceilings in Nigerian electioneering. However, there must be a basis for the determination of the reasonableness of the ceilings. The limitation could be based on the number of registered voters in a constituency multiplied by a factor and from time to time adjusted for inflation based on the national consumer price index. For gubernatorial election, this ceiling will differ from state to state based on population, number of registered voters, land mass, etc.

Further, should the ceilings be provided in the body of the Act? This makes it difficult to review following changes in the macroeconomic fundamentals, because it will entail an amendment to the Act. It would have been proper if the power to determine and review the limits were left to INEC based on consultations with stakeholders and prevalent macroeconomic indicators.

B. Individual Donations: While the Act restricts individual donations to candidates to not more than N1 million, it was silent on whether that limitation also applies to political parties. An individual, who understands the provisions of the Act, can channel his donation in excess of N1 million to the political party since there is no law limiting contributions to the political party. The law in this case has to be strengthened to clearly differentiate how much can be contributed to a political party and to a candidate. Experience has also shown that individuals violate this law by donating on behalf of other persons. There should be a mechanism to check whether a purported donor has the means and capacity to make a donation purportedly made in his name. The tax status of the purported donor can facilitate a determination of his capacity to donate.

C. Tax Status of Contributions: Contributions to candidates and political parties up to a certain limit have not been made tax deductible. This is one of the ways to encourage popular participation in campaign finance and reduce the influence of money bags and god fathers in politics. Also, there should be a tax trail in campaign finance donations. For an individual to be adjudged capable of making a million naira donation to a candidate, such individual should be able to prove that he is a worthy donor by showing proof of the requisite previous year's tax payment. This would help to deter multiple announcement of one million naira donation on behalf of ghost donors.

D. Provision for Bank and Paper Trails: Apart from the donations recorded at public events organized by candidates and political parties, many individuals give money to candidates and parties secretly and these are the big donors who seek a pound of flesh after the candidate they supported wins the election. There is no law that stops anyone from walking into a candidate's house at night with a bag of money, purportedly to support his election. However, INEC can cue into the CBN cashless policy to mandate political

parties and candidates to leave paper and banking trails in all their transactions. This can be achieved by regulations making it mandatory that all receipts and expenses must pass through a designated bank account declared by the candidate or party to INEC. Collaboration between INEC, CBN and the Financial Intelligence Agency in this regard would ensure the transparency of the transactions so that INEC would have adequate information on all campaign finance related expenses. Any transaction outside the bank accounts would clearly be illegal and attract the requisite sanctions.

2.2 INEC Guidelines on Candidate's Finance

The Electoral Act 2010 (as amended) despite providing expenditure ceilings for candidates did not mandate them to report to INEC on their expenditure. However, INEC has taken steps to provide reporting obligations for candidates. Relying on S.153 of the Act¹¹, INEC has made provisions in the Guidelines and Regulations for Political Parties 2013. The Guidelines state as follows.

a. Candidates, Campaign Office, Fundraising by Candidates and Disclosure

S. 11. All candidates shall:

a) Submit detailed address of their campaign offices to the Commission within 7 days from the date of publication of the notice of election.

(b) Notify the Commission of all events or meetings for the purpose of raising funds towards their campaign at least 7 days before such events or meeting.

b. Disclosure

12. All candidates shall disclose to the Commission records of all contributions and other sources of funds for their campaign, as well as records of expenditure in a prescribed format issued by the Commission.

c. Books of Accounts

13. Every candidate shall:

(a) Maintain a record of all contributions as well as any other source(s) of funds. The records shall include the names, addresses, occupation of the donor(s) and amount donated.

(b) Maintain proper books of account and records of all expenses incurred during campaign.

d. Anonymous Contribution(s)

¹¹ Section 153 of the Act states that: The Commission may, subject to the provisions of this Act, issue regulations, guidelines, or manuals for the purpose of giving effect to the provisions of this Act and for its administration thereof.

14. No candidate shall accept or keep in his/her possession any money anonymously donated or other contributions, gifts or property from any source whatsoever.

e. Audited Return

15. (1) All candidates shall:

(a) Submit detailed audited returns of their campaign expenses to the Commission within six (6) months after an election.

(b) Such returns shall indicate details of donations, other sources of funding, expenditure on goods, services and sundry expenses incurred for the purpose of election.

(2). The audited return on campaign expenses shall be signed by the candidate and supported by an affidavit sworn by the candidate as to the correctness of its content.

16. The Commission shall examine the records and audited account, of candidates on their campaign expenses through any officer or body authorized by the Commission in writing.

The foregoing Guidelines provide a clear procedure for candidates to document and report on all contributions and expenses regarding the campaigns to the Commission.

Candidates are under obligation to notify INEC of their fundraising activities at least 7 days before the event; keep proper books of account detailing receipts and expenditure; decline anonymous contributions; audit the campaign expenses and submit the audited accounts to INEC accompanied by a verifying affidavit vouching its correctness on oath. Thus, any statements in the audited accounts which are incorrect introduce the legal dimension of lying on oath. However, there is still a flaw; there are no sanctions for failing to comply with the Guidelines. But it is a known fact that the average human being responds most to the threats of sanction or the promise of a reward. The trend of events after the 2015 elections shows that the Guideline was more observed in the breach and INEC appears not to have the resources to enforce the Guidelines.

2.3 Reform of Campaign Finance Laws

Recommendations and issues for the reform of campaign finance laws and regulations will be fully reviewed in the conclusions and recommendations in the final Chapter of this report. This will include broad questions on whether a new body is needed to monitor campaign finance and SAR or to strengthen INEC to perform this task in an empirical manner that guarantees that the law is worth more than the paper on which it is printed.

Chapter Three

ABUSE OF STATE ADMINISTRATIVE RESOURCES

3.1 Introduction

State Administrative Resources (SAR) are public resources placed at the disposal of the state for the public good. The resources include financial, administrative, legislative, coercive, investigative, prosecutorial, media, etc. They are available to governments to ensure good governance and societal welfare. But SAR can be abused and deployed to partisan purposes and this distorts the level playing ground needed to guarantee free and credible elections. If SAR should be used for campaigns, they should be available to every candidate and political party contesting the governorship position.

Section 100 (2) of the Electoral Act provides as follows:

“State apparatus including the media shall not be employed to the advantage or disadvantage of any political party or candidate at any election”.

The above section recognises that resources which come under the definition of state apparatus is wide and includes the media. Subsequent parts of this Chapter details the use of SAR in the run up to the elections.

3.2 Abuse of Security Resources: Blocking of Government House Gate and Reported Physical Assault on Governor Ayodele Fayose

There were reports of abuse of security resources. On Wednesday, 11th July 2018, Government House Ekiti State was blocked by a mobile police team led by Commissioner of Police in charge of Mobile Police Force. The team barricaded the State House and prevented the governor and party supporters from attending the PDP Rally scheduled to hold on the same day. Media reports indicated that Governor Ayodele Fayose was manhandled by the security operatives when he tried to leave the State House to attend the rally. Deputy Inspector General of Police, Habila Joshak who spoke to the media insisted that PDP did not obtain police permission to hold the rally. However, the provisions of Nigerian law do not require a police permit before a rally can be held. The organisers of a rally may inform the Police if they need protection or to avoid the hijacking of their event by hoodlums.

The Police action runs contrary to S.12 of the Electoral (Amendment) Act of 2015. It provided as follows:

“Section 94 of the Principal Act is amended by inserting after subsection (3), new subsections (4) and (5)”

“(4) Notwithstanding any provision of the Police Act, the Public Order Act and any regulation made thereafter or any other law to the contrary, the role of the Nigeria Police

Force in political rallies, processions and meetings shall be limited to the provision of adequate security as provided in subsection (1) of this section”.

“(5) For the avoidance of doubt, no registered political party in Nigeria, its aspirants or candidate shall be prevented from holding rallies, processions or meetings at any time for their constitutional political purposes, and the Police shall, in a consultative manner, resolve any conflict of time or venue between and amongst parties where such arises”.

Rallies, processions and meetings are part of the expression of the fundamental rights to freedom of movement and association. As such, they can only be derogated from within the recognised constitutional restriction and derogation from fundamental rights enshrined in section 45 (1) of the Constitution; - under a law that is reasonably justifiable in a democratic society in the interest of defence, safety, public order, public morality or public health or for the purpose of protecting the rights and freedoms of others. Thus, in the case of *Inspector General of Police v All Nigeria Peoples Party*¹², the Court of Appeal reaffirming the decision of the High Court held:

"In the instant case, I have no difficulty in answering the question raised by the plaintiffs. I answer the first question in the negative, that is to say that no police permit or any authority is required for holding a rally or procession in any part of the Federal Republic of Nigeria. I answer the second question in the affirmative meaning that the provisions of the Public Order Act, Cap. 382, Laws of the Federation of Nigeria, 1990, which prohibit the holding of rallies or processions without police permit are unconstitutional having regard to section 40 of the 1999 Constitution and Article 11 of the African Charter on Human and People's Rights (Ratification and Enforcement) Acts, Cap. 10, Laws of the Federation of Nigeria, 1990”.

Picture 1: Governor Fayose after he was allegedly beaten and tear-gassed by Police



¹² (2007)18 NWLR (Pt.1066) 457 Court of Appeal

3.3 Abuse of Official Vehicles

On May 19th 2018, the PDP governorship candidate, Prof Olusola Eleka, the Speaker of Ekiti State House of Assembly, Pastor Kola Oluwawole, Honourable Commissioner for Information Lanre Ogunsuyi, Moba Local Government Chairman, Hon. Femi Ayeni and so many others used official vehicle for campaigns and to attend PDP rally at Otun Ekiti. There were other hilux pilot vehicles belonging to Ekiti State Government at the campaign venue.

Also, during the APC flag off rally in Ado Ekiti, Vice President Osibanjo came to Ekiti State via Ondo airport on a presidential jet. Likewise, during the APC mega rally held on 10th July, 2018, President Buhari came to the rally on the presidential jet with state house vehicles that accompanied him and other government officials to the campaign ground. The cost of hiring an equivalent aircraft is five million naira per day. For two days, this amounts to the sum of ten million naira spent on the presidential jet.

Eleven (11) official vehicles were sighted at the venue of the rally. The cost of hiring an SUV or Hilux bus is conservatively calculated at ₦20, 000 a day per vehicle which totals ₦220, 000 (two hundred and twenty thousand naira)

3.4 Students' Involvement in Rallies

Some pupils and students of public primary and secondary schools were mobilised to the venue of the rallies held at various wards in Moba Local Government on June 19th, 2018. The PDP candidate donated 36 bags of rice and about two hundred dozens of writing materials to all the thirty six public primary schools visited in the local government. The materials which were purportedly donated by the candidate were bought from public resources and should not have been the subject of political campaigns.

Picture 2: The PDP candidate addressing pupils and students in Osun and Osan in Moba LGA



3.5. Civil Servants were made to play Partisan Politics

Civil servants were sighted at the rallies of the PDP candidate in groups. The groups include Osoko Mass Movement (OMM), Ekiti Teachers Vanguard and Positive Mind Group of Local Government Employees. When CSJ’s monitors engaged the civil servants in a short interview, they all claimed that they were doing this for the security of their jobs. Picture 3 shows some of the groups and their banner.

Picture 3: Civil Servants on Partisan Business



3.6. During the Campaigns: Ekiti Government Promotes Civil Servant in the State.

During the campaign period, Ekiti State Government, with the intention of swaying votes for the PDP candidate approved promotion of all eligible civil servants in the state. The civil servants rejoiced over their long due promotion and promised to appreciate the government by supporting the continuity agenda of the governor and vote for his candidate during the election. Although, there is nothing wrong in promoting civil servants legally due for promotion; but everything is wrong about using the promotion as a political tool for campaigns.

3.7. NBC Sanctions Ekiti Broadcasting Service

The National Broadcasting Commission (NBC), on Wednesday 11th July, 2018 imposed N500,000 fine on Ekiti State Broadcasting Service for violating the ethical standards of the broadcasting code in the country. The Director-General of NBC, Ishaq Kawu, made this known at a news conference in Abuja. Mr. Kawu said that broadcaster had an obligation to ensure that they did not disrupt the good order of the Federal Republic of Nigeria and the nation’s democracy.

According to him, Ekiti State Broadcasting Service has been unprofessional in its activities, particularly in the past two weeks and NBC cannot but take action. The D-G said the station had not been meeting ethical standards of broadcasting in airing political activities in the state. He stated that the appointment of the Acting Director-General of Ekiti Broadcasting Service, Lere Olayinka, as the spokesperson of Kolapo Olusola Campaign Organisation (KOCO), was not in conformity with the ethical standards of broadcasting.

“For the avoidance of doubt, section 5.2 and 18 of the Nigeria Broadcasting Code states that while a broadcaster/producer may interact with politicians in the course of his professional duties; this shall not be such as to lead to the belief that he is either a member or sympathizer of any political party”.

Mr. Kawu said the NBC had written to the station and drawn its attention to the violation of the Code, but that words of caution were ignored. When President Muhammadu Buhari went to Ekiti State, Governor Ayodele Fayose actually did a broadcast telling the people not to receive the President.

3.8. Use of Ekiti State Government Properties at the PDP Mega Rally

About 1000 chairs were brought from Government House to the venue of the PDP Mega Rally. To hire the type of chair brought from Government House will cost N100 per chair and the total sum of N100, 000 should have been incurred on the chairs. Also, government vehicles were used at the campaign ground which includes eight SUVs, and ten Hilux at the cost of N20,000 per day, totaling N360,000, four buses at the cost of N30,000 per day totaling 120,000.

Picture 4: Chairs from Ekiti State Government House at PDP Mega Rally on 5th July, 2018



Picture 5: Government Vehicles at PDP Mega Rally in Ado Ekiti on 5th July, 2018



Picture 6: Government Buses at PDP Mega rally in Ado Ekiti on 5th July, 2018



3.9 Summary of Expenses in the Chapter

| | |
|-----|------------|
| ADP | - |
| APC | 10,220,000 |
| SDP | - |
| PDP | 1,300,000 |

Chapter Four

CAMPAIGNS, RALLIES AND OTHER EXPENDITURE

4.1 In this Chapter

This Chapter documents the observable expenditure on campaigns and rallies organised by the candidates of APC, ADP, PDP and SDP for the gubernatorial election. The costs documented include venues, stage and podiums, public address system, decorations, hire of vehicles, entertainment, costumes, chairs, tables, party symbols, etc. However, the report was not able to capture facts peculiarly within the knowledge of candidates and the political parties and other expenses which they were unwilling to disclose. Such expenses include monies given to party chieftains and traditional rulers, allowances paid to campaign officials, etc.

4.2 All Progressives Congress

A. CAMPAIGN HELD AT AJILOSUN IKERE ROAD, ADO EKITI ON FRIDAY JUNE 1, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|--|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Ajilosun, Opposite APC Party Secretariat Ado-Ekiti | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Platform and Decoration | Open roof SUV | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Music system/ Electricity Generating Set (EGS) | Local music band hired to provide music | 1 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| Banners | 6/4 banners of the APC Aspirant John Kayode Fayemi were displayed | 20 | 7,500 | 150,000 |
| Posters | More than 3500 posters pasted and distributed | 3500 | 20 | 70, 000 |
| Costumes | 20 APC loyalists wore special traditional attires for the rally | 20 | 10,000 | 200,000 |
| Branded T-shirts and Face Cap | 100 people wore branded APC T-Shirts and Face Caps | 100 | 1500 | 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 890,000 |

B. FLAG OFF RALLY IN ADO EKITI IN EKITI STATE HELD AT OLUKOYEDE STADIUM ON 19TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Venue | Oluyemi Kayode Stadium | 1 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |

| | | | | |
|--|---|-------|-----------|------------|
| Public Address System (PAS), musicians and EGS | DJ came with music system, speakers, etc. and Adewale Ayuba performed at the rally. | 2 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Broom | 1000 APC members held brooms, the symbol of the party. | 1,000 | 100 | 100,000 |
| Platform and decoration | VIP stand was decorated and mobile toilets were hired | 5 | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 15 branded buses with APC candidate's picture | 15 | 80,000 | 1,200,000 |
| | 16 branded sienna with APC candidate's picture | 16 | 70,000 | 1,120,000 |
| | 20 cars branded with APC candidate's picture | 20 | 60,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Banners | Two 60/10 banner mounted at the Stadium | 2 | 250,000 | 500,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | 300 executive chairs were hired for VIPs | 300 | 500 | 150,000 |
| Special dressing participants | 150 blue APC branded T-Shirts and Face Cap | 150 | 1,500 | 225,000 |
| | 200 yellow T-Shirts with the picture of APC candidate | 200 | 1,000 | 200,000 |
| | 100 branded black T-Shirt | 100 | 1,000 | 100,000 |
| | 60 branded green T-Shirt | 60 | 1,000 | 60,000 |
| | 50 red branded T-Shirt | 50 | 1,000 | 50,000 |
| | 100 white branded T-Shirt, | 100 | 1,000 | 100,000 |
| | 100 men and women wore APC branded wrapper | 100 | 2000 | 200,000 |
| 100 APC dignitaries wore branded Babariga | 100 | 2,500 | 250,000 | |
| Hired buses | 300 buses | 300 | 14,000 | 4,200,000 |
| Party flags | 150 APC small flags | 150 | 200 | 30,000 |
| Food, drinks, etc. | Bottled water was shared to 500 persons | 500 | 100 | 50,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 16,235,000 |

C. RALLY HELD AT ST AUGUSTINE PLAYING FIELD OYE-EKITI ON THE 25TH OF JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden platforms were used | 3 | 25,000 | 75,000 |
| Music system and EGS | DJ services and music set | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Venue | St Augustine Playing field | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Party symbol | Party leaders, aspirants and supporters flagged brooms | 4,000 | 100 | 400,000 |
| Hand bills | Small size hand bills were distributed | 4,000 | 100 | 400,000 |
| Party flag | Small size party flags were used by party leaders and supporters. | 300 | 150 | 45,000 |
| Canopies and chairs | 10 large size canopies; | 10 large canopies; | 7,000 | 70,000 |
| | 30 dozens of plastic tables and chairs were used | 30 dozens of plastic tables and chairs | 2,000 | 60,000 |
| Costumes | Some party leaders and supporters wore customized dress made of Ankara material and some wore T-Shirts with face caps | 100 wore Ankara customized dress. | Ankara dress-1,500 | 150,000 |
| | | 150 wore T-Shirt and face caps | T-Shirt and Cap-1,500 | 225,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,825,000 |

D. SOLIDARITY WALK HELD IN OKESA/OKEIYINMI ADO EKITI ON JUNE 2, 2018 TOWARDS THE SELECTION OF THE DEPUTY GOVERNOR

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Platform | A wooden elevation specially constructed for the purpose of campaign | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Venue | Okeyinmi Ado Ekiti Opposite the House of the APC Deputy Governor | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| PAS | Megaphones for public communication | 5 | 5,000 | 25,000 |
| Branded clothes | Banner made of cloth material (Medium) | 6 | 2,500 | 15,000 |
| Banners | Placard (Small size) | 10 | 1,000 | 10,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|-----|--------|---------|
| Posters | Posters of the APC aspirant were displayed | 50 | 450 | 22,500 |
| Branded T-Shirts | Party loyalists put on the branded APC shirt with the candidate's picture | 8 | 2,000 | 16,000 |
| Vehicles | 1 bus (akoto) was hired | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Brooms | About 400 Party faithful and supporters held brooms | 400 | 100 | 40,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 158,500 |

E. LOCAL GOVERNMENT RALLY IN EKITI EAST LOCAL GOVERNMENT HELD ON 27/06/2018.

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| PAS and EGS | DJ was hired to perform with big speakers and generating set | 1 | 170,000 | 170,000 |
| Handbills | About 2000 handbills were distributed | 2,000 | 50 | 100,000 |
| Banners | 10 medium size banners and 4 large banners | 10 4 | 8,000 12,000 | 80,000 48,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 4 Toyota Previa were branded with the picture of their candidate and his deputy | 4 | 80,000 | 320,000 |
| Brooms | About 100 party faithful came with brooms | 100 | 100 | 10,000 |
| Special dressing | 100 women wore Bamisele Femi-made Ankara 300 youths wore the candidate's T-Shirt | 100 300 | 1,800 1,000 | 180,000 300,000 |
| Vehicles | 30 cars were used to convey people | 30 | 10,000 | 300,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,508,000 |

F. RALLY OF CONSTITUENCY TWO OF EKITI EAST LOCAL GOVERNMENT, HELD ON 11TH OF JUNE, 2018 AT KOTA, ARAROMI UGBESI, ILASA AND OMUOOKE

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Venue | Opposite Methodist playground, Kota-Ekiti | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Canopy | 4 canopies were erected | 4 | 5,000 | 20,000 |
| PAS | DJ was hired to provide music with big speakers and generating set | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Brooms | About 100 party faithful held brooms | 100 | 100 | 10,000 |
| Chairs and tables | 150 chairs were hired for members and 5 tables were placed in front of the dignitaries at the event | 150 5 | 50 300 | 7,500 1,500 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|-----|--------|---------|
| Costumes | 120 youths wore branded T-Shirt and Cap | 120 | 1,500 | 180,000 |
| Sharing of money | Party faithful were given 10,000 per Ward - Wards 4&5 | 2 | 10,000 | 20,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 289,000 |

G. APC GOVERNORSHIP CAMPAIGN RALLY HELD AT ILAWE-EKITI IN EKITI SOUTHWEST ON THE 16TH OF JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Ilawe-Ekiti | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Platform | Decorated wooden platform | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| PAS and EGS | A DJ, 4 big speakers and generating set | 1 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Canopy | 4 canopies were used | 4 | 5,000 | 20,000 |
| Brooms | 100 party faithful held brooms | 100 | 100 | 10,000 |
| Chairs and tables | 150 chairs were hired for members and 5 tables were placed in front of the dignitaries at the event | 150 | 50 | 7,500 |
| | | 5 | 300 | 1,500 |
| Branded vehicles | 2 branded space buses were used during the campaign | 2 | 80,000 | 160,000 |
| Performances by artistes | One cultural troop and Boy's Brigade | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Special dressing by participants | Cross section of party members wore customized top cloth of Dr. Kayode Fayemi with a Face Cap | 100 | 2000 | 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 629,000 |

H. APC CAMPAIGN RALLY AT ARAMOKO IN EKITI WEST LGA ON 18TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|
| Venue | Aramoko Motor Park (100) | 20,000 | 1 | 20,000 |
| Podium | Mobile podium 3m X 3m | 150,000 | 1 | 150,000 |
| PAS and EGS | Live band hired to provide music | 100,000 | 1 | 100,000 |
| Banner | Digital banner | 40,000 | 3 | 120,000 |
| Bill Board | 2 big board | 20,000 | 2 | 40,000 |
| Canopies | 2 Big Canopies | 5,000 | 2 | 10,000 |
| Canopies | 3 Small Canopies | 3,000 | 3 | 9,000 |
| Chairs | 10 dozen of white plastic chairs | 120 | 50 | 6,000 |
| Costume | 50 branded T – Shirt | 50 | 1000 | 50,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|--------|----|-----------|
| Security | Mobile Police | 5, 000 | 40 | 200,000 |
| | Regular Police | 5, 000 | 15 | 75,000 |
| | Civil Defence | 5, 000 | 30 | 150,000 |
| | DSS | 5, 000 | 10 | 50,000 |
| | Road Safety | 5, 000 | 5 | 25,000 |
| Fueling Vehicles | of Money was given to fuel 15 vehicles provided by party supporters to convey participants | 3000 | 15 | 45,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,050,000 |

I. CAMPAIGN HELD AT ERINJINYAN EKITI WEST LOCAL GOVERNMENT, EKITI STATE ON THE 16TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Market Square, Erinjyan Ekiti | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mobile platform | 1 metal mobile platform 3mx3m | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| PAS | DJ was hired to provide music - big speaker and EGS | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Banners | 1 large banner | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | Wall poster | 30 | 200 | 6000 |
| Branded T-Shirt | 25 | 25 | 1000 | 25,000 |
| Canopies | Two small canopies | 2 | 3,000 | 6,000 |
| Chairs | 3 dozens of chairs | 36 | 50 | 1,800 |
| Security | Mobile Police | 40 | 5,000 | 200,000 |
| | Regular Police | 15 | 5,000 | 75,000 |
| | Civil Defence | 30 | 5,000 | 150,000 |
| | DSS | 10 | 5,000 | 50,000 |
| | Road Safety | 5 | 5,000 | 25,000 |
| Pressmen | NTA (Per day) | 4 | 25,000 | 100,000 |
| Vehicle | Aspirant's entourage vehicles fueling | 15 | 3,000 | 45,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 883,800 |

J. RALLY HELD AT OPEN GROUND IN FRONT OF ELEMURE PALACE IN EMURE LGA ON 21ST JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Open Ground at the front of Elemure Palace | 1 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|-----|---------|-----------|
| Mobile plat form | 1 metal mobile platform 3mx3m | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| PAS and EGS | D.J was hired to provide music - big speaker and EGS | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Banners | 1 large banner | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | Wall poster | 30 | 200 | 6000 |
| Branded T-Shirt | 300 people wore APC candidate branded T-Shirt | 300 | 1000 | 300,000 |
| Canopies | Two small canopies | 2 | 3,000 | 6,000 |
| Chairs | 3 dozen of plastic chairs | 36 | 50 | 1,800 |
| Securities | Mobile Police | 40 | 5,000 | 200,000 |
| | Regular Police | 15 | 5,000 | 75,000 |
| | Civil Defence | 30 | 5,000 | 150,000 |
| | SSS | 10 | 5,000 | 50,000 |
| | Road Safety | 5 | 5,000 | 25,000 |
| Vehicle | 5 buses were hired to convey participants to the rally ground | 5 | 5,000 | 25,000 |
| Sharing of money | One hundred thousand naira was given to each ward in the local government | 10 | 100,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,038,800 |

K. CAMPAIGN AT GBONYIN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA: ODE, IRO-AYETEJU OKE, EGBE, IMESI, AGBADO, AISEGBA, ILUOMOBA, ILUPEJU IJANAND IJAN EKITI ON 13TH AND 16TH OF JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Platforms | Wooden podium | 9 | 30,000 | 270,000 |
| T-shirts for participants | Customized T-Shirts | 4000 | 1,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Take home food and drinks | Food and drinks | 10,800 | 200 | 2,160,000 |
| PAS, DJ and Local Musicians | PAS, DJ and Local Musicians | 2 | 62,500 | 135,000 |
| Banners | Medium and small sized | 90 | 3,500 | 315,000 |
| Publicity on radio | Progress FM and Voice FM | 8 | 25,000 | 200,000 |
| Billboards | Billboard big size | 5 | 30,000 | 150,000 |
| Canopies and chairs | Canopy 500 capacity | 18 | 10,000 | 180,000 |
| | Chairs | 4,500 | 50 | 225,000 |
| Security | Police | 100 | 3,000 | 300,000 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----------|
| | Civil Defence | 100 | 3,000 | 300,000 |
| | DSS | 25 | 3,000 | 75,000 |
| | Road Safety | 15 | 3,000 | 45,000 |
| Press men/coverage | Reporters | 2 | 60,000 | 120,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 8,475,000 |

L. MOBILIZATION OF SUPPORTERS IN GBONYIN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA TO ATTEND RALLY ON 10TH JULY, 2018 AT ADO EKITI

| EXPENDITURE | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| APC campaign rally at Ado | Mobilization paid to participants | 1000 | 2,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Buses | Payment of buses for supporters to rally ground | 33 | 10,000 | 330,000 |
| T-shirts and caps | Supporters got T-Shirts and Face Caps | 600 | 1,500 | 900,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 3,230,000 |

M. RALLY HELD ON 3RD JULY 2018 AT OSI MOTOR PARK

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|----------------------------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|
| PAS and EGS | Music set, big speaker, generator set, etc. | 1 | 85,000 | 85,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | 300 Chairs | 300 | 40 | 12,000 |
| | 3 Canopies | 3 | 2,000 | 6,000 |
| Banners | 2 Small banner | 2 | 6,000 | 12,000 |
| Video coverage | 2 video cameramen | 2 | 15,000 | 30,000 |
| Special dressing by participants | Men, Women and Youths Wore T – Shirts & Face Caps | 1800 | 1,500 | 2,700,000 |
| Hired vehicles | 22 vehicles were hired to transport participants | 22 | 13,000 | 286,000 |
| Sharing of money | 800 each was shared by 1300 participants | 1300 | 800 | 1,040,000 |
| Brooms | 500 brooms being the party symbol held by party members | 500 | 100 | 50,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 4,221,000 |

N. RALLY HELD ON 4TH JULY 2018 AT IDO/OSI

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|---------------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|
| PAS | DJ was hired to provide music and EGS | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Umbrella | 20 party supporters with the broom, the symbol of the party | 90 | 100 | 9,000 |
| Platform | 1 wooden platform without decoration | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Banners | 10 medium banners | 10 | 7,500 | 75,000 |
| | 3 Small banner | 3 | 6,000 | 18,000 |
| Drinks | 30 packs of bottled water | 30 | 700 | 21,000 |
| | 60 bags of sachet water | 60 | 130 | 7,800 |
| Special dressing | 1600 participants Wore T – Shirts & Face Caps | 1600 | 1,500 | 2,400,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | Hire of 500 chairs | 500 | 40 | 20,000 |
| | Hire of 6 Canopies | 6 | 2000 | 12,000 |
| Hired vehicles | Hire of 38 vehicles to transport participants | 38 | 13,000 | 494,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|-----|-----|-----------|
| Sharing money of | 400 Men, Youth, & Women shared ₦250 each | 400 | 250 | 100,000 |
| Total | | | | 3,206,800 |

O. RALLY HELD AT IFELODUM/IREPODUN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA ON 14TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------|
| Venue | Iworoko Party Secretariat (Ward A) | | | |
| Podium | Wooden podium | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| PAS and EGS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Dressing | Party members wore T-Shirts and Face Caps while party leaders wore Ankara with Face Caps | 200 T- Shirts and Face Caps | 1500 | 300,000 |
| | | 100 Ankara with Face Caps | 2000 | 200,000 |
| Foods and drinks | Take away jollof rice & drinks for 1200 people | 1200 | 600 | 720,000 |
| Money & valuables shared | 100 people were given transport fare | 100 | 1000 | 100,000 |
| Branded cars | A luxury bus and 3 branded Toyota Hiace buses | 4 | 70,000 for the Hiace buses and 190,000 for the luxury bus | 400,000 |
| Chairs and tables | Tables and chairs for sitting | 250 plastic chairs & | N50 (Chairs) | 14,450 |
| | | 13 tables | N150 (Tables) | |
| Canopy | 9 canopies were hired | 9 | N6000 | 54,000 |
| Media coverage | Announcements were made for 5 days about the rally | 5 slots | N12,000 | 60,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,928,450 |

P. RALLY HELD AT IKERE POST OFFICE OPPOSITE OLU-IKERE PALACE, IKERE L.G.A ON 26TH JUNE 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|---|--------------|-----------|---------|
| PAS and EGS | DJ, Music set, generator, speakers, etc. | 1 | 35,000 | 35,000 |
| Platform and decoration | Metal platform | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | 1000 plastic chairs and 15 canopies | 1,000 chairs | 60 | 60,000 |
| | | 15 canopies | 2000 | 30,000 |
| Broom | 300 brooms were used as the symbol of the party | 300 | 100 | 30,000 |
| Banners | 3 large banners 10 medium size banners | 3 | 10,000 | 30,000 |
| | | 10 | 8,000 | 80,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|------|--------|-----------|
| Hand bills | 2000 hand bills were shared at the venue | 2000 | 20 | 40,000 |
| Posters | 500 posters were distributed | 500 | 30 | 15,000 |
| Special dressing by participants | 150 men and women wore APC branded Ankara | 150 | 2000 | 300,000 |
| Branded T-Shirt | 2000 youths put on T-Shirt and Face-Cap branded with APC logo | 2000 | 1500 | 3,000,000 |
| Artists | A local musician named confidence performed at the event | 1 | 60,000 | 60,000 |
| Media coverage | Video-man covered the rally | 2 | 20,000 | 40,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 3,920,000 |

**Q. CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES IN IKOLE LOCAL GOVERNMENT TILL 6TH JUNE 2018;
OGUNLADE FRANCIS ITUNU RECONCILIATION MEETING AT AYEBODE WARD 9, LED BY
WOLE AYENI ON SUNDAY 3RD JUNE, 2018**

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL COST (N)</i> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Venue | Ground for the event | 1 | 15,000 | 15,000.00 |
| Chairs | 200 plastic chairs were used | 200 | 50 | 10,000 |
| Tables | 4 Tables were used at the event | 4 | 200 | 800 |
| Banners | 6 medium sized banners | 6 | 8,000 | 48,000 |
| Posters | 250 posters were distributed | 250 | 200 | 50,000 |
| Canopies | 3 Canopies were used at the event | 3 | 2,000 | 6,000 |
| Food | Food for 200 persons | 200 | 450 | 90,000 |
| Soft Drinks | Soft drinks for 200 persons | 200 | 100 | 20,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 239,800 |

R. TOUR AT OKE AYEDUN, IKOLE GOVT ON 2ND JULY 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL COST (N)</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Venue | LA Playing Ground Oke-Odun | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Caps worn by participants | 20 | 1,500 | 30,000 |
| Billboard | Wooden billboard erected at the venue | 1 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money for the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 145,000 |

S. TOUR AT AYEBODE, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 7TH JULY 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL COST (N)</i> |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Venue | A field was used as the venue | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing by Participants | T-Shirt and Face Cap worn by participants | 12 | 1,500 | 18,000 |
| Billboard | Wooden billboard erected at the venue | 1 | 100,000 | 100,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|----|--------|---------|
| Sharing of money | Money for party's ward activities | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Posters | Distributed at the tour | 60 | 200 | 12,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 145,000 |

T. RALLY OF 13TH JUNE 2018 (DECAMPING FROM PDP TO APC) AT IYE WARD 1

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PAS and EGS | Music set, speakers, Megaphone, generator, etc. | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform | Wooden Platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Poster | Coloured posters | 50 | 500 | 25,000 |
| Party symbol | Broom | 150 | 100 | 15,000 |
| Costumes | T- Shirts and Face Cap | 150 | 1,500 | 225,000 |
| Vehicles | Hire of 10 seater bus | 2 | 10,000 | 20,000 |
| Chairs and tables | Hire of plastic chairs and tables | 50 | 100 | 5,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 350,000 |

U. RALLY AT OPEN SPACE BESIDES OBA'S PALACE' IYE EKITI 7TH JULY 2018 AT IYE WARD 1 IN ILEJEMEJE LOCAL GOVERNMENT

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PAS and EGS | Music set, speakers, megaphone, generator, etc. | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform | Wooden Platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Poster | Medium size posters | 100 | 200 | 20,000 |
| Party symbol | Broom held by supporters and party leaders | 150 | 100 | 15,000 |
| Costumes | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 80 | 1,500 | 120,000 |
| Banners | Medium sized banners | 2 | 8,000 | 16,000 |
| Chairs | Hire of plastic chairs | 100 | 100 | 10,000 |
| Canopies | Hire of medium size canopies | 1 | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| Subtotal | | | | 245,500 |

V. RALLY HELD AT ADO EKITI ON 18TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|--------|---------|
| Hiring of vehicles | 10 Sienna buses conveyed participants to the venue | 10 | 10,000 | 100,000 |
| Feeding | Provision for feeding was made for each participant | 100 | 1,000 | 100,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 200,000 |

W. RALLY HELD AT ISE/ORUN LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON 26TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST(N) | TOTAL COST(N) |
|------------------------|---|----------|--------------|---------------|
| Canopy | Canopies hired for use at the campaign ground | 21 | 2000 | 42,000 |
| Chairs | Plastic chairs hired for the event | 82 | 500 | 41,000 |
| PAS, EGS and Musicians | DJ, music set and local musicians | 1 | 250,000 | 250,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Caps | 200 | 1500 | 300,000 |
| | Customized Ankara | 50 | 2000 | 100,000 |
| Posters | APC posters pasted around the LGA | 2500 | 100 | 250,000 |
| Banners | Big Banners | 3 | 12,000 | 36,000 |
| | Medium | 5 | 9,000 | 45,000 |
| | Small | 8 | 3,000 | 24,000 |
| Branded vehicles | Branded 14 seater buses at the event | 5 | 70,000 | 350,000 |
| Hand Bills | Hand bills distributed at the rally | 3,000 | 50 | 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,588,000 |

X. RALLY AT POST OFFICE GROUND ALONG ADO ROAD, OTUN EKITI, MOBA LOCAL GOVT. ON WEDNESDAY 27TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|---|------|-----------|---------|
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden platform was used at the event | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| PAS | DJ was hired to provide music with big speakers and generator | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Banners | 2 large banners and 4 small banners | 2 | 9,000 | 18,000 |
| | | 4 | 5,000 | 20,000 |
| Bill board | One bill board | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | 1000 posters were pasted around the venue | 1000 | 50 | 50,000 |
| Tent/canopy | 8 canopies were rented | 8 | 5000 | 40,000 |
| Chairs and tables | 600 chairs were used and 10 tables | 600 | 50 | 30,000 |
| | | 10 | 200 | 2,000 |
| Dressing | About 200 people wore branded T - Shirt and Face Caps | 200 | 1500 | 300,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|------|-------|---------|
| Costume | About 40 women and 20 APC leaders wore specially design Ankara dress | 60 | 2,000 | 120,000 |
| Consumable items | About 1000 participants were given 1 meat pie and bottled minerals | 1000 | 200 | 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 890,000 |

Y. GUBERNATORIAL RALLY AT OSUN WARD IN FRONT OF OWA'S PALACE, OSUN EKITI IN MOBA LOCAL GOVT. ON WEDNESDAY 27TH JUNE, 2018.

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QTY | UNIT COST (₦) | TOTAL |
|-------------------|---|-----------|---------------|------------------|
| PAS | DJ was hired to provide music with big speakers and a generator | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Canopy | 2 canopies were hired | 2 | 5000 | 10,000 |
| Chairs and tables | 2000 posters were rented 2 Tables | 2000 2 | 50 200 | 100,000 400 |
| Banner/Poster | 1 big banner was mounted 1000 posters were used at the venue | 1 1000 | 9,000 50 | 9,000 50,000 |
| Dressing | 40 Youths wore branded T-Shirts with Face Cap 15 leaders of the party wore specially designed Ankara dress | 40 15 | 1500 2000 | 60,000 30,000 |
| Broom | 200 party members held brooms | 200 | 100 | 20,000 |
| Food | A bottle of mineral and 1 meat pie was given to about 200 people | 200 | 200 | 40,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 349,400 |

Z. GUBERNATORIAL RALLY AT OSAN WARD IN OSUN TOWN HALL, OSAN EKITI IN MOBA LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON 27TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE | DESCRIPTION | QTY | UNIT COST (₦) | TOTAL (₦) |
|------------------|---|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| Venue decoration | Renting and decoration of Osun Town Hall | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Banner/posters | 1 large banner 1000 posters were used | 1 1000 | 9000 50 | 59,000 |
| PAS and Artists | DJ, music set, loud speakers and generator Local drummer (dunun) were used | 1 1 | 30,000 10,000 | 30,000 10,000 |
| Dressing | 35 Youths wore branded T-Shirt and Face Caps | 35 | 1,500 | 52,500 |
| | 20 party leaders wore specially designed | 20 | 3,000 | 60,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--|-----|--------|---------|
| | Ankara | | | |
| Broom | 250 participants held broom, being the symbol of the party | 250 | 100 | 25,000 |
| Consumables | A bottle of mineral and a fish pie was given to 250 participants | 250 | 300 | 75,000 |
| Video Coverage | 1 camera man covered the event | 1 | 15,000 | 15,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 351,500 |

AA. RALLY HELD AT IKUN MARKET SQUARE, IKUN EKITI IN MOBA LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON 20TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE | DESCRIPTION | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|------------------|---|-----------|-------------|------------------|
| PAS | DJ came with music set, speakers and generator | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Canopies | 4 canopies were hired | 4 | 3000 | 12,000 |
| Chairs and table | 400 Chairs and 4 tables were hired | 400 4 | 50 1,000 | 20,000 4,000 |
| Banners/Poster | 1 big banner and 2000 posters | 1 2000 | 9000 50 | 9,000 100,000 |
| Dressing | 80 persons wore branded T-Shirt with Face Caps | 80 | 1,500 | 120,000 |
| | 14 leaders wore a specially designed Ankara dress | 14 | 3000 | 42,000 |
| Artists | Local drummers entertained at the venue | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Broom | About 100 people held brooms, the symbol of the party | 100 | 100 | 10,000 |
| Vehicles | 5 cars were hired to convey people round the local government | 5 | 6,000 | 30,000 |
| Sharing money of | About 300 participants were given 200 each | 300 | 200 | 60,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 432,000 |

BB. RALLY HELD AT ERINMOPE TOWNHALL, ERINMOPE EKITI ON 27TH JUNE 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST (₦) | TOTAL(₦) |
|------------------|--|----------|---------------|----------|
| Venue | Hire of Erinmope Town Hall | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and generator Local musician/singer | 1 | 25,000 | 35,000 |
| | | 1 | 10,000 | |
| Banners/poster | 2 small banners 2000 worth of posters were pasted | 2 | 5000 | 10,000 |
| | | 2000 | 50 | 100,000 |
| Dressing | 40 youths wore branded T-Shirt with Face Cap | 40 | 1,500 | 60,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|-----|--------|---------|
| | Specially designed Ankara with party logo | 10 | 3,000 | 30,000 |
| Brooms | 100 persons held brooms, the symbol of the party | 100 | 100 | 10,000 |
| Vehicle | Two (18 seater) buses were hired to convey people to the rally | 2 | 20,000 | 40,000 |
| Sharing of Money | 250 people were given 200 each | 250 | 200 | 50,000 |
| Drinks | 2 cartons of beer were given to the chiefs present | 2 | 2000 | 4000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 364,000 |

CC. RALLY HELD AT IGOGO MARKET CENTRE, IGOGO EKITI IN MOBA LOCAL GOVERNMENT, ON 27TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST (₦) | TOTAL (₦) |
|------------------|--|----------|---------------|-----------|
| Canopy | Six canopies were used | 6 | 5000 | 30,000 |
| Chairs | 400 chairs were rented | 400 | 50 | 20,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Posters | 2500 posters were pasted around the venue | 2500 | 50 | 125,000 |
| Dressing | 100 persons wore branded T-Shirt with Face Cap | 100 | 1,500 | 150,000 |
| | 18 leaders wore Ankara with APC logo | 18 | 3,000 | 54,000 |
| Vehicle | 10 cars were used to transport people round the local government rallies | 10 | 5,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of Money | 300 participant were given ₦200 each for the feeding | 300 | 200 | 60,000 |
| Consumables | Four cartons of beer | 4 | 2000 | 15,900 |
| | 1 carton of 5 Alive | 1 | 3500 | |
| | 4 cartons of bottled water | 4 | 600 | |
| | Pure water (20 pack) | 20 | 100 | |
| Subtotal | | | | 524,900 |

DD. FINAL RALLY HELD ON 11TH JULY, 2018 AT ISAN EKITI

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|-------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Platform and decoration | Decorated metal platform | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Venue | Isan Secondary School field | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Branded vehicles | Car and buses branded with the party's logo and candidate's picture | 20 cars and 12 buses | Car at 30,000 Buses at 70,000 | 600,000 840,000 |
| Posters | Posters were placed in every available facility in the town and venue | 5,000 | 200 | 1,000,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 5,000 | 1,500 | 7,500,000 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|---|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Consumables | Bottled water, soft drinks and rice | 25 packs of bottled water 15 crates of 7up | 600 1,000 | 15,000 15,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, large speakers and EGS | 5 large speakers, music set and one generating set; Musicians from Lagos- Ajewone Sampson and 4 others | 30,000 50,000 1,000,000 | 1,080,000 |
| Hired Buses | Buses were hired to transport supporters to the venue from all the wards | 24 buses | 25,000 | 600,000 |
| Party Symbol | Brooms | 5,000 | 100 | 500,000 |
| Banners | Large sized banners | 10 large banners | 10,000 | 100,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 12,330,000 |

EE. TOUR AT AYEBODE, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 11TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 50 | 1,500 | 75,000 |
| Billboard | Wooden billboard erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 170,000 |

FF. TOUR AT ODO AYEDUN, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 11TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Caps | 70 | 1,500 | 105,000 |
| Billboard | Billboard erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Posters | Pasted at the venue | 60 | 200 | 12,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|---|--------|---------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 212,000 |

GG. APC TOUR AT IRELE, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 11TH JUNE 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Caps | 40 | 1,500 | 60,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | Pasted at the venue | 70 | 200 | 14,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 119,000 |

HH. TOUR AT IPAO, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 11TH JUNE 2018; 5.30-6.30PM

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Caps | 30 | 1,500 | 45,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Posters | Pasted at the venue | 50 | 200 | 10,000 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 130,000 |

II. TOUR AT IYEMERO, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 13TH JUNE 2018; 9-9.30AM

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Caps | 20 | 1,500 | 30,000 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 100,000 |

JJ. TOUR AT ODO-ORO, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 13TH JUNE 2018; 10.30-11AM

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL COST (N)</i> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Caps | 20 | 1,500 | 30,000 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speaker and microphone | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 135,000 |

KK. TOUR AT IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 13TH JUNE 2018; 1-2PM

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL COST (N)</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Caps | 70 | 1,500 | 105,000 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Posters | Pasted and distributed at the venue | 510 | 200 | 102,000 |
| Banners | Medium Size | 4 | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| PAS | Music set, DJ, speakers, etc. | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 384,000 |

LL. TOUR AT AYEBODE, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 11TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 50 | 1,500 | 75,000 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|---|--------|---------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 170,000 |

MM. APC TOUR AT ODO AYEDUN, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 11TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 55 | 1,500 | 82,500 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Posters | Pasted and distributed at the venue | 100 | 200 | 20,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 197,500 |

NN. APC TOUR AT IRELE, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 11TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 40 | 1,500 | 60,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Posters | Pasted and distributed at the venue | 100 | 200 | 20,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 125,000 |

OO. TOUR AT IPAO, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 11TH JUNE 2018; 5.30-6.30PM

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 30 | 1,500 | 45,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|----|--------|---------|
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Posters | Pasted and distributed at the venue | 50 | 200 | 10,000 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 130,000 |

PP. TOUR AT IYEMERO, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 13TH JUNE 2018; 9-9.30AM

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 20 | 1,500 | 30,000 |
| Billboard | Erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 105,000 |

QQ. TOUR @ ODO-ORO, IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 13TH JUNE 2018; 10.30-11AM

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000.00 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 20 | 1,500 | 30,000 |
| Billboard | Wooden billboard erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speaker and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 135,000 |

RR. TOUR AT IKOLE LOCAL GOVT 13TH JUNE 2018; 1-2PM

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Rent of field | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Caps | 130 | 1,500 | 195,000 |
| Billboard | Wooden billboard erected at the venue | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to the Ward | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----|--------|---------|
| Posters | Pasted and distributed at the venue | 500 | 200 | 100,000 |
| Banners | Medium Size | 4 | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| Local band | Local musician | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 452,000 |

SS. MEGA RALLY AT ADO EKITI IN EKITI STATE HELD AT OLUYEMI KAYODE STADIUM ON 10TH JULY 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Venue | Oluyemi Kayode Stadium | 1 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| PAS Artists | DJ, music set and EGS and King Wasiu Ayinde Marshall (KWAM 1) | 1 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Broom | 1000 APC chieftains held brooms, the symbol of the party | 1000 | 100 | 100,000 |
| Platform and decoration | VIP stand was decorated and mobile toilets were hired | 5 | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| Branded Vehicles | 15 branded 18 seater buses with APC candidate's picture | 15 | 70,000 | 1,050,000 |
| | 16 branded sienna with APC candidate's picture | 16 | 70,000 | 1,120,000 |
| | 20 cars branded with APC candidate's picture | 20 | 60,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Banners | Two 60/10 banner mounted at the Stadium | 2 | 250,000 | 500,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | 300 chairs were hired for VIPs | 300 | 500 | 150,000 |
| Dressing | 150 blue APC branded T-Shirt and Face Cap | 150 | 1,500 | 225,000 |
| | 200 yellow T-Shirt and Face Cap with the picture of APC candidate | 200 | 1,500 | 300,000 |
| | 100 branded black T-Shirt and Face Cap | 100 | 1,500 | 150,000 |
| | 100 branded black T-Shirt and Face Cap | 60 | 1,500 | 90,000 |
| | 60 branded green T-Shirt and Face Cap | 50 | 1,500 | 75,000 |
| | 50 red branded T-Shirt and Face Cap | 100 | 2500 | 250,000 |
| | 100 men and women wore APC branded wrapper | 100 | 8000 | 800,000 |
| | 100 APC dignitaries wore branded Babariga | | | |
| Hired Buses | 250 buses | 250 | 14,000 | 3,500,000 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|------|------|------------|
| | | | | |
| Party Flags | 150 APC small flags | 150 | 200 | 30,000 |
| Food and drinks | Food and water was shared to over 2,000 persons | 2000 | 1000 | 2,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 16,040,000 |

4.3 Peoples Democratic Party

A. MEGA RALLY AT ADO EKITI HELD AT FAYOSE BRIDGE (SQUARE AND FAYOSE PAVILION) 5TH JULY, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|---|--|------------------|--------------|
| PAS and EGS | VIP and life music silver platform built by KC Kafumache Entertainment which includes generator and life set of musical instrument. | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Umbrellas | 500 PDP branded umbrellas | 1,000 | 500,000 |
| Performances by artistes (musicians, comedians, etc.) | Taiye Kurrency | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 15 branded buses with PDP candidate's picture and governor of Ekiti | 80,000 | 1,200,000 |
| | 16 branded sienna buses with PDP candidate's picture | 70,000 | 1,120,000 |
| | 20 cars branded with PDP candidate's picture | 60,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Banners | Two 60/10 banners mounted at the Fayose Pavilion | 250,000 | 500,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | 12 double canopies hired at the cost of N5000 | 5000 | 60,000 |
| | 2000 plastic chairs rented at the cost of N30 per chair from Fast Mog Rentals 1000 chairs brought from government house Ado-Ekiti | 30 | 60,000 |
| Dressing | 500 PDP branded T-Shirt and Face Cap | 1,500 | 750,000 |
| | 70 men and women wore PDP branded wrapper | 3,000 | 210,000 |
| | 30 PDP dignitaries wore branded Babariga | 8000 | 240,000 |
| Hired Buses | 240 buses | 14,000 | 3,360,000 |
| Party Flags | 100 PDP small flags | 200 | 20,000 |
| Food and drinks | Plated rice and water were shared to 1000 persons | 500 | 500,000 |
| Subtotal | | | 15,220,000 |

B. RALLY HELD AT ST AUGUSTINE COLLEGE OYE-EKITI ON 14TH OF JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | St. Augustine Playing field | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform and decoration | Two wooden decorated platforms were used | 2 | 30,000 | 60,000 |
| Banners | Large size banners were used | 8 | 10,000 | 80,000 |
| Posters | Medium size posters were pasted at the venue | 40 | 100 | 4,000 |
| Dressing | Party leaders and supporters wore dresses made of Ankara Materials, others wore T-Shirts and Face Caps | 300 wore Ankara dresses | Ankara dresses - 3,000 | 900,000 |
| | | 400 wore T-Shirts and Face Caps | T-Shirt and Face Caps - 1,500 | 600,000 |
| Branding of vehicles | 2 buses and 2 cars were branded | 2 buses | Bus - 70,000 | 140,000 |
| | | 2 Cars | Cars - 50,000 | 100,000 |
| Consumables | 20 packs of bottle water | 20 packs | 600 | 12,000 |
| Hand bills | Small size hand bills were used | 10,000 | 100 | 1,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,926,000 |

C. RALLY HELD AT OLD GARAGE ROUND ABOUT, ISE EKITI, ISE/ORUN LGA ON 21ST JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Canopies | The canopies used for the event | 10 | 2,000 | 20,000 |
| Chairs | Chairs used at the event | 30 | 500 | 15,000 |
| Artist | Local musician played at the event | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Costume | T-Shirts and Face Cap worn by party supporters | 50 | 1,500 | 75,000 |
| Banner | Medium size banner | 1 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Cash | Cash donated by Prof. Eleka | 1 | 600,000 | 600,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 738,000 |

D. MINI RALLY WITH OKADA RIDERS AND SELECTED MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC HELD ON 2ND JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Mobil, Toz and Alade Filling Stations in Ado Ekiti | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|------|--------|-----------|
| Payment to participants | Okada (motor-cycle) riders in Ado Ekiti | 1000 | 5,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 6 branded buses with the candidate inscription | 6 | 70,000 | 420,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 5,420,000 |

E. CANDIDATE'S VISIT TO THE PALACE'S OF EWI OF ADO-EKITI ON 18TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Venue | Palace of Ewi of Ado-Ekiti | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| T-Shirts and Cap | 500 persons wore branded PDP T-Shirts and Caps. 100 were dressed in branded Ankara | 500 100 | 1,500 3000 | 750,000 300,000 |
| Posters | 500 posters and handbills were seen pasted and distributed | 500 | 25 | 12,500 |
| Branded vehicles | 10 branded buses | 10 | 70,000 | 700,000 |
| Feeding | About 100 persons ate plated rice | 1000 | 200 | 200,000 |
| Hired vehicles | 20 buses hired and used to for the visit to the palace | 20 | 15,000 | 300,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,312,500 |

F. CANDIDATE'S VISIT TO THE AGO ADULOJU IN ADO EKITI ON JUNE 19, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Decorated platform | Stage constructed and decorated with party logo. | 1 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | 200 posters and handbills were pasted and distributed | 200 | 25 | 5,000 |
| Dressing | 500 persons put on branded PDP T-Shirts and Face Caps. | 500 | 1,500 | 750,000 |
| Banners | Big banners of the PDP candidate were displayed | 10 | 20,000 | 200,000 |
| Vehicles | 11 big buses hired and used to for the campaign | 11 | 30,000 | 330,000 |
| Canopies | 5 canopies were hired | 5 | 5000 | 25,000 |
| Tables | 20 tables were hired | 20 | 500 | 10,000 |
| Chairs | 200 chairs were hired | 200 | 50 | 10,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,460,000 |

G. CAMPAIGN AT EKITI EAST LGA ON 20TH OF JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | The front of Olomuo's Palace was hired for rally | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------|----------------|------------------|
| Canopy | 2 large and 2 small sized canopies | 2 2 | 10,000 5000 | 20,000 10,000 |
| Chairs and tables | 100 chairs and 10 tables were hired | 100 10 | 50 300 | 5,000 3,000 |
| Dressing | Youths numbering 50 wore Continuity Agenda T-Shirts while about 20 put on Osoko Movement Ankara materials | 50 20 | 1,500 3000 | 75,000 60,000 |
| Sharing of money | Senator Chief Mrs. Biodun Olujimi gave the sum of 100,000 to each ward in the LGA | 12 | 100,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,433,000 |

H. LOCAL GOVERNMENT RALLY HELD AT EKITI EAST LGA ON 08/07/2018.

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTIT Y</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Artists | Local musicians | 3 | 100,000 | 300,000 |
| Banners | 5 large banners and 10 medium banners | 5 10 | 12,000 8,000 | 60,000 80,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 5 branded buses | 5 | 70,000 | 350,000 |
| Umbrella | 50 party faithful held customized umbrella with PDP logo | 50 | 700 | 35,000 |
| Dressing | 200 youths put on branded T-Shirts and Face Caps while the leaders and the dignitaries put on Ankara of the Osoko Movement | 200 50 | 1,500 2000 | 300,000 100,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,275,000 |

I. CAMPAIGN HELD AT ILAWE-EKITI IN EKITI SOUTH WEST ON THE 27TH OF JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Ilawe-Ekiti | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Decorated Platform | Decorated wooden platform was used | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Canopy | 4 canopies were erected | 4 | 5,000 | 20,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, big speakers and EGS | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Chairs and tables | 150 chairs and 5 tables | 150 5 | 50 300 | 7,500 1,500 |
| Branded vehicles | 4 branded buses were used | 4 | 70,000 | 280,000 |
| Dressing | 150 party members wore customized T-Shirt and Face Cap of the candidate | 150 | 1,500 | 225,000 |
| Sharing of money | 150,000 was given to each of the 7 Wards in Ilawe and; | 7 | 150,000 | 1,050,000 |
| | 150,000 was given to the King and Council. | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|-----------|
| Subtotal | | | | 1,824,000 |
|----------|--|--|--|-----------|

J. GUBERNATORIAL CAMPAIGN RALLY HELD AT SAINT MARY'S PRIMARY SCHOOL ODE-EKITI ON 28TH MAY, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Venue | Public primary school | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Security | Police | 15 | 10,000 | 150,000 |
| | Civil Defence | 15 | 10,000 | 150,000 |
| | Road Safety | 15 | 10,000 | 150,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | Chairs | 3,500 | 50 | 175,000 |
| | 1000 capacity mega canopy | 2 | 180,000 | 360,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 70,000 | 70,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 100 | 1,500 | 150,000 |
| Buses and cars | 18 seater buses | 10 | 30,000 | 300,000 |
| Podium/Stage and decoration | Wooden stage | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| | Decoration | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Photographer/Video | 1 photographer/video man covered the event | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Billboard | Wooden billboard - medium size | 5 | 50,000 | 250,000 |
| Mobilization cost | This was for participants from different towns and villages | 2,000 | 1000 | 2,000,000 |
| Food and drinks | Food and drinks | 3,000 | 200 | 600,000 |
| Protocol officials | Hired protocol | 15 | 2,000 | 30,000 |
| Publicity on radio | EKTV, EK Radio and others | 8 | 25,000 | 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 4,855,000 |

K. CAMPAIGN HELD ON WEDNESDAY 27TH JUNE, 2018 AT ILAWE-EKITI

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Platform and decoration | A decorated wooden platform | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Artiste | A local musician | 1 | 70,000 | 70,000 |
| PAS | Speakers, amplifier and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Video coverage | Video coverage and photography | 2 | 25,000 | 50,000 |
| Banners | Small banners | 4 | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| | Big banners | 2 | 20,000 | 40,000 |
| Poster | 2000 posters were pasted in different places around the venue | 2000 | 30 | 60,000 |
| Dressing | About 200 party members wore a customized Shirt and Cap | 200 | 1500 | 300,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|--------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sharing of money | 150,000 for each ward in Ilawe and 150,000 for the Palace | 5 1 | 150,000 150,000 | 750,000 150,000 |
| Tables | Tables for participants | 10 | 100 | 1,000 |
| Chairs | Chairs for participants | 1500 | 50 | 75,000 |
| Canopies | Very large canopies | 13 | 15,000 | 195,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,823,000 |

L. RALLY HELD AT OPEN GROUND IN FRONT OF ELEMURE PALACE IN EMURE LGA ON 22nd JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>Total cost</i> |
|-------------------------|---|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Open Ground at the Front of Elemure Palace | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mobile platform | 1 metal mobile platform 3mx3m | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Banner | 1 large banner | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | Pasted and distributed posters at venue | 30 | 200 | 6,000 |
| Dressing | Over 300 persons wore PDP candidate's branded T-Shirt and Face Caps | 300 | 1,500 | 450,000 |
| Canopies | Two small canopies | 2 | 3,000 | 6,000 |
| Chairs | 3 dozen of plastic chairs | 36 | 50 | 1,800 |
| Vehicle | 5 buses were hired to convey participants to the rally ground | 5 | 30,000 | 150,000 |
| Sharing of money | One hundred thousand naira was given to each ward in the LGA | 10 | 100,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Food | 10 bags of rice was brought to the venue and later shared to students of primary and secondary schools. | 10 | 17,000 | 170,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,983,800 |

M. CAMPAIGN FINANCE AT GBONYIN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA IN THE MONTH OF JULY, 2018 (PDP paid different categories of persons not to attend APC rallies; drivers to sit at home, teaching and non-teaching staff of schools and LG workers to stay away from the rally)

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Sit at home | Drivers were tipped to stay at home from 6am to 4pm | 59 cars | 5,000 | 295,000 |
| Pre-election mobilization | Teaching and Non-teaching staff in primary schools | 23 buses | 10,000 | 230,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------|---|------|-------|------------|
| | Teaching and Non-teaching staffs in secondary schools | 700 | 3,000 | 2,100,000 |
| | Local government staffs | 350 | 3,000 | 1,050,000 |
| | | 4000 | 3,000 | 12,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 15,675,000 |

N. RALLY HELD AT IFELODUM/IREPODUN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA ON 11TH JUNE 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|---------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Venue | Iworoko Party Secretariat Ward (A) | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Podium | Wooden Podium Erected | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| PAS | Music set, DJ, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Dressing | Party members wore T- Shirts & Face Caps while party leaders wore Ankara with customised Face Caps | 150 | 1,500 | 225,000 |
| | | 80 | 3000 | 240,000 |
| Foods And Drinks | Take away jollof rice and drinks for 1000 persons | 1000 | 600 | 600,000 |
| Sharing of money | 70 persons were given transport fare | 70 | 1000 | 70,000 |
| Branded vehicles | Branded buses accompanied the candidate to the rally | 7 | 70,000 | 490,000 |
| Banners and posters | Big banners and posters | 4/6 (4 banners) | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| | | 50 posters | 200 | 10,000 |
| Chairs and tables | Tables and chairs hired for the event | 250 Plastic Chairs & Tables | 200 (Chairs) 150 (Tables) | 50,000 2,250 |
| | | | | |
| Canopies | 6 canopies were used | 6 | 6000 | 36,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,815,250 |

O. RALLY HELD AT IKERE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA ON 7TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|------------------|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Entertainment | Live band on moving vehicle | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Umbrella | 10 party executives held party umbrella | 10 | 1000 | 10,000 |
| Banners | 2 large banners and 10 small banners | 2 | 10,000 | 20,000 |
| | | 10 | 3000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | 500 posters were distributed at the venue | 500 | 50 | 25,000 |
| Hand bills | Over 2000 hand bills | 2000 | 20 | 40,000 |
| Special Dressing | 750 persons wore branded T-shirt and Face Cap | 750 | 1500 | 1,125,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,450,000 |

P. RALLY HELD AT ISE/EMURE JUNCTION ALONG POST OFFICE ROAD IKERE ON 28TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Chairs and canopies | Plastic chairs and canopies | 1000 chairs 15 canopies | 60 2000 | 60,000 30,000 |
| Umbrella | Umbrellas were held by party faithful | 300 | 700 | 210,000 |
| Banners | 3 large banners 10 medium size banners | 3 10 | 10,000 8,000 | 30,000 80,000 |
| Hand bills | Over 2000 hand bills were shared at the venue | 2000 | 20 | 40,000 |
| Posters | Posters were distributed | 500 | 30 | 15,000 |
| Dressing | 500 men and women wore PDP T-Shirt and Face Cap and VIPs wore branded Ankara | 500 20 | 1,500 3000 | 750,000 60,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,335,000 |

Q. CAMPAIGN MEETING AT WARD 8 ODO-AYEDUN IKOLE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON THURSDAY 31ST MAY, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Venue and Platform | Field at Odo-Ayedun and wooden platform for speakers | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Chairs, Tables and Canopies | Chairs Tables Canopies | 1000 5 10 | 100 500 5000 | 100,000 2,500 50,000 |
| Banners | 10 medium size banners | 10 | 8,000 | 80,000 |
| Posters | 500 poster were used | 500 | 200.00 | 100,000 |
| Food | Food packs | 1000 | 500 | 500,000 |
| Transportation fee per Ward | 5 Wards were given money for transportation | 5 | 5,000 | 25,000 |
| | 3 Wards due to distance | 3 | 7000 | 21,000 |
| | 2 Wards remaining | 2 | 9000 | 18,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 996,500 |

R. SUPPORT AWARENESS AT ASIN/ISABA IKOLE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON 31ST MAY 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue for the rally | Asin/Isaba Play ground | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 12 | 1,500 | 18,000 |
| Banners | 2 big Banners | 2 | 5,000 | 10,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|-----|-----|---------|
| Posters | Pasted at the venue and distributed to participants | 500 | 200 | 100,000 |
| Food packs | For participants at the rally | 300 | 500 | 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 358,000 |

S. PDP TOUR AT IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 5TH JULY, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Entertainment | Local musician hired | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Cap | 100 | 1,500 | 150,000 |
| Billboard | Medium size wooden bill boards | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | To the Ward | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | Distributed and pasted at the venue | 200 | 200 | 40,000 |
| Banners | Medium size banners | 5 | 8,000 | 40,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 390,000 |

T. TOUR AT IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 15TH MAY 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Podium | Wooden podium | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Entertainment | Local music band | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Cap | 130 | 1,500 | 195,000 |
| Billboard | Medium size wooden billboard | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Posters | Distributed and pasted at the venue | 500 | 200 | 100,000 |
| Banners | Medium size banners | 5 | 8,000 | 40,000 |
| Total | | | | 495,000 |

U. FINAL RALLY AT ST JOHN PRIMARY SCHOOL IYE EKITI 10TH JULY 2018 @ IYE EKITI

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform | Metal Platform | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Posters | Medium size posters pasted and distributed at the venue | 1000 | 30 | 30,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|-----|--------|---------|
| Umbrella | supporters & leaders | 20 | 500.00 | 10,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Caps | 80 | 1,500 | 120,000 |
| Banners | Big size banners | 2 | 10,000 | 20,000 |
| Chairs | Plastic chairs used at the event | 150 | 100 | 15,000 |
| Canopies | Medium size canopies | 2 | 4,500 | 9,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 284,000 |

V. GUBERNATORIAL RALLY AT OLD GARAGE ROUND ABOUT, ISE EKITI, ISE/ORUN LOCAL GOVT ON 21ST JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Canopy | The canopies used for the event | 10 | 3,000 | 30,000 |
| Chairs | The chairs used for the event | 42 dozens | 500 | 21,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Cap worn by party supporters | 50 | 1,500 | 75,000 |
| Banner | Medium size banners | 1 | 8000 | 8,000 |
| Sharing of money | Cash donated to the Ward by Prof. Eleka | 1 | 600,000 | 600,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 764,000 |

W. PROF. ELEKA BOYS DISTRIBUTING BOOKS ACROSS PUBLIC PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN ISE/ORUN LGA ON 21ST JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Exercise books | 40 leaves exercise books given to the pupils | 800 | 50 | 40,000 |
| Biro | Biros were also given to them | 800 | 15 | 12,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 52,000 |

X. RICE DONATED FOR PEOPLE IN ISE/ORUN LGA ON 17TH AND 20TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Food Stuff | Rice | 11 bags of rice | 15,500 | 170,500 |
| Subtotal | | | | 170,500 |

Y. RALLY AT POST OFFICE GROUND ALONG ADO ROAD, OTUN EKITI, MOBA LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON 19TH OF MAY, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Canopies, chairs and tables | Rented canopies to shelter participants | 14 800 | 5000 50 | 80,000 4,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------|--|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| | Rented Chairs for participants Tables for participants | 10 | 200 | 2,000 |
| Tables | 10 Tables were used | 10 | 200 | 2,000 |
| Banners | 2 large banner medium sized | 2 | 9,000 | 18,000 |
| T-Shirt and Face Cap | 200 T-Shirt and Face Cap were distributed to the participant | 200 | 1,500 | 300,000 |
| Consumable items | Carton of Red wine for the high table | 2 | 7,500 | 15,000 |
| Security outfits | Police officers Civil Defense corps DSS SIB | | 30,000 10,000 10,000 5,000 | 55,000 |
| Sharing of money | For administrative expenses of running the wards | 11 wards | 40,000 | 440,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 992,000 |

Z. WARD RALLY AT OSUN EKITI IN MOBA LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA ON 19TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform and decoration | 1 decorated wooden platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Banners | Medium size | 4 | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| Posters | Posters | 500 | 50 | 25,000 |
| Video coverage | A camera man covered the event | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Branded T- Shirt and Face Cap | 40 youths wore branded T- Shirt and Face Cap | 40 | 1,500 | 60,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to 350 participants and chiefs from the four communities were given a sum of ₦ 50,000 per community | 350 4 | 1,000 50,000 | 350,000 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 752,000 |

AA. WARD RALLY (OTUN WARD 1, 2& 3) AT POST OFFICE GROUND, OTUN EKITI IN MOBA L.G.A ON 19TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden podium | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| PAS and Entertainment | A local Fuji musician with PAS, big speakers and EGS | 1 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Banners | 2 big banners, 4 medium size banners | 2 4 | 10,000 8000 | 20,000 32,000 |
| Posters | Posters of the candidate distributed to the wards | 2,000 | 35 | 70,000 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---|------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Dressing | 100 branded T-Shirt and Face Cap with the picture of candidate | 100 | 1500 | 150,000 |
| Canopies and chairs | Rent of Six Tents/Canopies Rent of plastic chairs | 6 1000 | 3,000 50 | 18,000 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Feeding allowance for 1,200 participants; money given to Traditional Council. | 1,200 1 | 1000 200,000 | 1,200,000 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,870,000 |

BB. WARD RALLY AT ERINMOPE WARDS (1&2) IN MOBA LOCAL GOVT ON 19TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Venue | Erinmope Town Hall | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | 1000 posters of the candidate pasted and distributed at the venue | 1000 | 50 | 50,000 |
| Banners | 2 medium size banners | 2 | 8,000 | 16,000 |
| Dressing | Branded T- Shirt and Face Caps | 100 | 1,500 | 150,000 |
| Sharing of money distributed | 600 participants were given ₦1,000 each. The Traditional Council of the (3) communities were given ₦50,000 per community | 600 persons 3 communities | 1000 50,000 | 600,000 150,000 |
| Video Coverage | A camera man covered the event | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,041,000 |

CC. RALLY AT IGOGO MARKET CENTRE IN MOBA LGA ON 19TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (₦)</i> | <i>TOTAL (₦)</i> |
|-------------------------|--|------------|----------------------|------------------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform & decoration | One decorated wooden platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Canopies and chairs | Ten canopies were used to shelter participants 300 chairs were used | 10 300 | 5,000 50 | 50,000 15,000 |
| Banners | Six medium size banners were displayed | 6 | 8,000 | 48,000 |
| Posters | 1000 posters were given to Igogo Ward 1 & 2 | 1000 | 50 | 50,000 |
| Video coverage | A cameraman covered the event | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|----------|----------------|--------------------|
| T – shirt | 50 branded T –Shirt and Face Cap worn by youths | 50 | 1,500 | 75,000 |
| Sharing of money | 450 participants were given ₦1000 each. The Traditional Council from the three community that makes Igogo Ward I&2 were given N50,000 per community | 450 3 | 1000 50,000 | 450,000 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 923,000 |

DD. IKUN WARD 1 & 2 RALLY AT IKUN MARKET CENTRE IN MOBA LGA ON 19TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-------------------|--|----------|----------------|-------------------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform | Wooden platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Canopies | 12 canopies were used | 12 | 5,000 | 60,000 |
| Chairs & tables | 300 chairs and 6 tables were used | 300 6 | 50 200 | 16,200 |
| Banners | 4 banners (medium size) | 4 | 6000 | 24,000 |
| Posters | Each of the two wards in Ikun were given 500 posters each | 1000 | 50 | 50,000 |
| T – shirt | 60 youths wore T – Shirt and Face Cap at the rally | 60 | 1,500 | 90,000 |
| Money distributed | About 300 participants were given 1000 naira each and the Traditional Council got 50,000 naira | 300 1 | 1000 50,000 | 300,000 50,000 |
| Video coverage | Two camera men covered the event | 2 | 15,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 680,200 |

EE. WARD RALLY AT OSAN TOWN HALL ON MOBA LGA ON 19TH JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QTY | UNIT COST (₦) | TOTAL (₦) |
|-------------------------|---|----------|-----------------|-------------------|
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Canopies and chairs | Four canopies were erected 400 plastic chairs | 4 400 | 5,000 50 | 20,000 20,000 |
| Banners | Two medium size banners and four small banners | 2 4 | 8,000 5,000 | 16,000 20,000 |
| Posters | 500 posters given to the Ward | 500 | 50 | 25,000 |
| Dressing | 25 youths wore customized T-Shirt and Face Cap | 25 | 1,500 | 37,500 |
| Video coverage | One camera man covered the event | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Sharing of money | To 180 participants To the Traditional Council | 180 1 | 1,000 50,000 | 180,000 50,000 |
| Food items | Ten crates of seven-up/minerals | 10 | 1,300 | 13,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 466,500 |

4.7 Social Democratic Party

A. GOVERNORSHIP CAMPAIGN RALLY HELD AT MAYEGUN ROYAL HOTEL OYE-EKITI ON 21ST OF JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Mayegun Royal Hotel | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Banners | Medium size banners were used | 4 | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| Posters | Posters pasted and distributed at the venue and environs | 200 | 200 | 40,000 |
| Costumes | Party Supporters wore T-Shirt and Face Cap | 60 | 1,500 | 90,000 |
| Consumables | Bottled waters and soft drinks. | Bottle water- 10 Packs. | Bottle water -600 | 6,000 |
| | | Soft drink 7up - 10 Cartons | 7 up- 1,300 | 13,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 236,000 |

B. GOVERNORSHIP CAMPAIGN RALLY HELD AT SDP PARTY SECRETARIAT OYE-EKITI ON 23RD OF JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------|
| Venue | St. Augustine Playing field | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden platform | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Banners | Both Large size and small size banners were used. | 6 large size 3 small size | Large size - 12,000 Small size - 6000 | 90,000 |
| Posters | Posters pasted and distributed at the venue | 300 | 50 | 15,000 |
| Dressing | Party leaders and supporters wore customized dress made of Ankara material | 25 | 3000 | 75,000 |
| Canopies and chairs | Big canopies, plastic tables and chairs were used | 5 Big canopies | Canopies- 5000 | 25,000 |
| | | 10 dozens of plastic tables and Chairs | Dozens of plastic tables and chairs - 2000 | 20,000 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Branding vehicles | of | 3 cars were branded | 3 cars | 50,000 | 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | | 465,000 |

C. GOVERNORSHIP CAMPAIGN RALLY HELD AT IGBARA-ODOEKITI ON 12TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> | |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------|
| Venue | Open field Igbara-Odo Ekiti | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 | |
| Banners | Large size and medium size banners were used | 2 large size 1 small size | 10,000 6,000 | 20,000 6,000 | |
| Posters | Small size posters was used | 200 | 50 | 10,000 | |
| Costumes | Party leaders and supporters wore customized dress made of Ankara material. | 25 | 3,000 | 75,000 | |
| Canopies and chairs | Big canopies, plastic tables and chairs were used | 3 big canopies 150 plastic chairs | 5000 50 | 22,500 | |
| Branding Vehicles | of | 2 buses were branded | 2 | 70,000 | 140,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 323,500 | |

D. MINI CAMPAIGN AT FILLING STATION ILAWE-EKITI ON TUESDAY 12TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Banners | 2 very big banners were used | 2 | 15,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | 200 posters were pasted in different places around the venue | 200 | 50 | 10,000 |
| Handbills | 500 Handbills | 500 | 20 | 10,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 2 branded vehicles were used | 2 | 2,000 | 4,000 |
| Transport | 500 litres of petrol was distributed to fuel vehicles and motor bicycles | 500 | 145 | 72,500 |
| Subtotal | | | | 126,500 |

E. MINI CAMPAIGN AT FILLING STATION IGBARA-ODO-EKITI ON WEDNESDAY 13TH JUNE, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Banners | 2 big banners were used | 2 | 15,000 | 30,000 |
| | 1 small banner | 1 | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Posters | 200 posters were pasted in different places around the venue | 200 | 50 | 10,000 |
| Handbills | 500 Handbills | 500 | 20 | 10,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 2 branded buses were used | 2 | 70,000 | 140,000 |

| | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|-----|---------|
| Transport | 500 litres of petrol was distributed to fuel vehicles and motor bicycles | 500 | 145 | 72,500 |
| Subtotal | | | | 268,500 |

F. RALLY HELD ON THE 5TH JULY 2018 AT IFAKI

| EXPENDITURE | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|
| Hall | Hiring of hall for the rally | 1 | 22,000 | 22,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 12, 000 | 12,000 |
| Buses | Hire of 10 buses to convey participants | 10 | 13, 000 | 130,000 |
| Video coverage | 1 cameraman covered the event | 1 | 15, 000 | 15,000 |
| Sharing of money | 500 was shared among 700 men, youth and women | 700 | 500 | 350,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 529,000 |

G. RALLY HELD AT IFELODUN/IREPODUN LGA ON SATURDAY 16TH, JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Venue | Iworoko Party Secretariat Ward (A) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Dressing | Party members wore T-Shirts & Caps while party leaders wore Ankara with Face Caps | 60 T- Shirts and Face Cap | 1,500 | 90,000 |
| | | 20 Ankara materials | 3,000 | 60,000 |
| Food and drinks | Egg roll and sachet water | 1000 2000 | 100 (Egg roll) 10 (Sachet water) | 120,000 |
| Chairs and tables | Tables and chairs for the participants | 50 plastic chairs and 5 tables | 50 (Chairs) 100 (Tables) | 3,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 303,000 |

H. RALLY AT ODO-ORO WARD 3 IKOLE LGA ON 4TH JUNE 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------------|--|----------|-----------|------------|
| Venue | Odo-Oro Field | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Chairs and tables and canopies | 2,000 chairs were used by participants | 2,000 | 50 | 100,000 |
| | 20 tables were used by participants | 20 | 200 | 4,000 |
| | 3 canopies sheltered participants | 3 | 5,000 | 15,000 |
| Banners | 6 medium banners were displayed | 6 | 8,000.00 | 48,000 |
| Posters | 3,000 posters were distributed | 3,000 | 50 | 150,000 |
| Food | Jollof rice in packs for 2,000 persons | 2,000 | 450 | 900,000 |

| | | | | |
|-------|----------------------|------|------|-----------|
| | Soft drinks for 2000 | 2000 | 1000 | 2,000,000 |
| Total | | | | 3,242,000 |

I. TOUR AT IKOLE LOCAL GOVT ON 15TH MAY, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL COST (N)</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Entertainment | Local musician | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Banners | Medium size banners | 2 | 8,000 | 16,000 |
| Billboard | Medium size wooden billboard | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Posters | Distributed and pasted around the venue | 400 | 500 | 200,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirts and Face Cap | 40 | 1,500 | 60,000 |
| Money | Given to the Ward for administrative purposes | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Total | | | | 436,000 |

J. RALLY/CAMPAIN AT IYE, ILEJEMEJE LOCAL GOVERNMENT

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Entertainment | Local music band | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Platform | Decorated wooden platform | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Posters | Distributed and pasted at the venue | 200 | 50 | 10,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Caps | 100 | 1,500 | 150,000 |
| Vehicles | Hire of 10 Seater bus | 2 | 15,000 | 30,000 |
| Chairs and tables | Plastic chairs and tables used at the event | 50 | 200 | 10,000 |
| Banners | Large | 2 | 15,000 | 30,000 |
| | Medium | 4 | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| Billboard | Wooden bill board | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Sharing of money | Money given to participants | 50 | 1,000 | 50,000 |
| Total | | | | 457,000 |

K. RALLY AT OPEN SPACE OKE-IYE EKITI ON 26TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Hire of vehicles | Mini-buses | 5 | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Cap | 50 | 1,500 | 75,000 |
| Banners | Medium size banners | 2 | 8,000 | 16,000 |
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 171,000 |

L. RALLY HELD AT MOBA LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON 7TH JULY 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Hire of vehicles | 12 buses (18 Seater) were hired for the campaign train | 12 | 20,000 | 240,000 |
| | 5 cars were hired for the campaign train | 5 | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| Branded vehicles | 2 SUVs were branded with the candidate's picture | 2 | 70,000 | 140,000 |
| Hand bills | About 4000 hand bills were distributed | 4,000 | 20 | 80,000 |
| Posters | About 2000 posters were pasted across the LGA | 2,000 | 20 | 40,000 |
| Sharing of money | 10,000 was given to each of the eleven wards in the local government | 11 | 10,000 | 110,000 |
| Dressing | About 30 people wore branded T-Shirt and Face Cap | 30 | 1,500 | 45,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 735,000 |

M. FINAL RALLY HELD ON 10TH JULY, 2018 AT ILUPEJU EKITI

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Venue | Ilupeju Town Hall | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Platform and decoration | Decorated wooden platform | 1 | 15,000 | 15,000 |
| Posters | Posters distributed and pasted at the premises | 500 | 50 | 25,000 |
| Hand Bills | Medium size hand bills was distributed | 150 | 100 | 15,000 |
| Banners | Large size banners | 5 large banners | 7,000 | 35,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Cap | 300 | 1,500 | 450,000 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|---------|
| Consumables | Bottled water and soft drinks | 10 packs of bottled water | 600 | 6,000 |
| | | 10 crates of 7up | 1,300 | 13,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 579,000 |

4.5 ACTION DEMOCRATIC PARTY

A. RALLY HELD AT IWORO ON 20TH OF JUNE, 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Venue | Iworo Town Hall | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| PAS | DJ, music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Hire of vehicles | Vehicles (buses) were hired to convey people to the venue | 20 | 15,000 | 300,000 |
| Dressing | 100 youths wore red T-Shirts and Face Cap | 100 | 1,500 | 150,000 |
| Sharing of phones and money | 10 android phones and plasma Television were given to the party faithful | 100 phones 2Televisions | 15,000 25,000 | 1,500,000 500,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,055,000 |

B. WARD MEETING/RALLY HELD AT EKITI WEST LGA, ARAMOKO-EKITI (11 WARDS) ON WEDNESDAY, 6TH JUNE 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|
| Sharing of money | Mobilization of party members | 65 | 5,000 | 325,000 |
| Chairs | Plastic Chairs | 40 | 50 | 2,000 |
| Bottled water | 4 cartons of bottled water | 96 | 50 | 4,800 |
| Posters | Big posters distributed and shared at the venue | 50 | 200 | 10,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 341,800 |

C. RALLY HELD AT IGEDE IN IFELODUN/IREPODUN LGA ON SUNDAY 24TH, JUNE 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|------------------|---|---|---------------|-------------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Dressing | Party members wore T-Shirts and Face Cap; Party leaders wore native long sleeve shirts with customised Face Cap | 100 T-Shirts 70 long sleeves with Face Cap | 1,500 1000 | 150,000 70,000 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--|---|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Foods and drinks | Egg roll and sachet water | 1000 2000 | 100 10 | 100,000 20,000 |
| Valuables shared | GSM phones were distributed to some participants | 25 | N15,000 | 375,000 |
| Magazines | Otunba Adewale manifesto in hard copy and big notes were distributed | 1000 copies of the manifesto 100 big notes | 500 90 | 500,000 9,000 |
| Banners and posters | Big banners hung at the venue Posters | 4 500 | 15,000 banners 50 posters | 60,000 25,000 |
| Chairs and tables | Tables and chairs for few participants | 50 plastic chairs & 2 tables | 50 (Chairs) 100 (Tables) | 2,700 |
| Branded vehicles | Branded Hummer SUVs and a Luxury Bus branded with the picture of the candidate | 5 Hummer SUV A Luxury Bus | 100,000 200,000 | 500,000 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,021,700 |

D. WARD MEETING AT WARD 11 IPAO, IKOLE LGA PUT TOGETHER BY OGUNLADE FRANCIS ITUNU ON 4TH JUNE 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Chairs and tables | 50 chairs were hired | 50 | 50 | 2,500 |
| | 2 tables were hired | 2 | 200 | 400 |
| Banners | 2 big banners were used | 2 | 12,000 | 24,000 |
| Posters | Pasted and distributed at the venue | 500 | 50 | 25,000 |
| Food and drinks | Snacks for 50 persons | 50 | 250 | 12,500 |
| | Soft drinks | 50 | 150 | 7,500 |
| Subtotal | | | | 71,900 |

E. TOUR AT IKOLE LGA ON 6TH JULY, 2018

| <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DESCRIPTION</i> | <i>QUANTITY</i> | <i>UNIT COST (N)</i> | <i>TOTAL COST (N)</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Entertainment | Local musician | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Podium | Decorated wooden podium | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Banners | Medium size banners | 5 | 8,000 | 40,000 |
| Posters | Pasted and distributed at the venue | 1000 | 50 | 50,000 |
| Billboards | Medium size wooden billboard | 1 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Dressing | T-Shirt and Face Cap | 150 | 1,500 | 225,000 |
| Sharing of money | Shared to the Ward leaders | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |

| | | | |
|----------|--|--|---------|
| Subtotal | | | 495,000 |
|----------|--|--|---------|

F. MR DEJI OGUNSAKIN DONATED FOOD ITEMS AND CASH TO THE MUSLIMS IN ISE/ORUN LOCAL GOVERNMENT ON 3RD JUNE, 2018 AT ISE EKITI CENTRAL MOSQUE

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|---|----------|-----------|------------|
| Food items | Bags of rice | 5 | 15,500 | 77,500 |
| | Cartons of spaghetti | 5 | 3,300 | 16,500 |
| | Carton of peak milk | 5 | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| | Sachet Sugar | 1 | 3,800 | 3,800 |
| Sharing of money | To persons at the mosque –lump sum given to the leadership. | 1 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 247,800 |

G. RALLY HELD AT MOBA LGA ON 6TH JULY 2018

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|------------------|---|------|-----------|---------|
| Sharing of money | A sum of 20,000 each was given to all the eleven wards and the Local Government | 11 | 20,000 | 220,000 |
| | The LGA Secretariat was given N30,000 | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Posters | About 5000 posters were pasted and distributed across the LGA | 5000 | 50 | 250,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 500,000 |

H. FINAL RALLY HELD ON 9TH JULY, 2018 AT THE AYEDE EKITI PARTY SECRETERAT

| EXPENDITURE HEAD | DESCRIPTION | QUANTITY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| PAS | Music set, speakers and EGS | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Platform | Wooden platform | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Banners | Large banner | 7 | 10,000 | 70,000 |
| Transportation | Car and buses | 5 buses and 2 car | 25,000 for buses and 10,000 per car | 145,000 |
| Posters | Posters were placed in strategic places in the Town | 600 | 200 | 120,000 |
| Hand bills | Small hand bills were distributed | 5000 | 20 | 100,000 |
| Party flags | Party flags of different sizes were distributed | 400 | 200 | 80,000 |
| Costumes | T-Shirt and Face Cap | 200 | 1,500 | 300,000 |
| Food and drinks | Bottled water, soft drinks and biscuits | 15 packs of bottled water; | 600 | 9,000 |
| | | 10 crates of Coca-Cola; | 1,300 | 13,000 |
| | | 20 packs of biscuits | 2,000 | 40,000 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Branded vehicle | Cars and buses | 3 Cars 4 Buses | Car @ 50,000 Buses @ 70,000 | 150,000 280,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,362,000 |

4.8 Summary of Expenses

| | |
|---------------------------|------------|
| All Progressives Congress | 87,247,950 |
| Peoples Democratic Party | 71,780,250 |
| Social Democratic Party | 7,871,500 |
| Action Democratic Party | 7,095,200 |

Chapter Five

BILLBOARD EXPENDITURE

5.1 Introduction

This Chapter gives a detailed report of the expenses incurred by the candidates on billboards. This includes expenditure on small boards mounted on street lights, electric poles and other such fixtures. It also includes banners hung at strategic places not related to rallies. However, it excludes the cost of special boards mounted at campaign and rally venues which have been documented under expenditures on rallies. However, the cost varies according to the size and quality of the billboards. The billboards are presented by local government location. Information on cost and number of billboards were obtained from enquires made directly from the production sources, advertising agencies and from the observation of monitors in each LGA.

5.2 All Progressives Congress

A. APC IDO OSI LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY ¹³ | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
| Ifaki Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Ifaki Road | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| St Bridget Catholic Church | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Ora Ekiti | 6/4 wooden stand | 4 | 5,800 | 23,200 |
| Federal Teaching Hospital | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Federal Teaching Hospital | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Ido Ekiti by Ekiti Parapo College | 6/4 wooden stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Ayetoro | 6/4 wooden stand | 6 | 5,800 | 34,800 |
| APC office beside Total Filling Station Ayetoro | 6/4 wood stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Ayetoro Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ayetoro Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ayetoro Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Iku | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Iku | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ayegbaju | 3/6 attached to electric poles | 20 | 2,500 | 50,000 |
| Ifaki Ekiti | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Ifaki Ekiti | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 155,800 |
| | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | |
| Subtotal | | | | 730,800 |

¹³ Qty refers to quantity.

B. MOBA LGA

| <i>LOCATION</i> | <i>SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET)</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Moba –Oto | 10/20 iron stand (double) | 1 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| Moba –Oto Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 5 | 5,800 | 29,000 |
| Moba –Oto Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Moba –Oto | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 534,800 |

C. ILEJEMEJE LGA

| <i>LOCATION</i> | <i>SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET)</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Ijesha | 6/12 wooden stand | 4 | 40,000 | 160,000 |
| Iye Ekiti | 6/4 wooden stand | 9 | 5,800 | 52,200 |
| Iye Ekiti | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 5 | 200,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Iye Ekiti | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Ilogbun | 6/4 wooden stand | 4 | 5,800 | 23,200 |
| Ilogbun | 10/20 iron stand | 1 | 250,000 | 250,000 |
| Isan Ekiti | 6/4 wooden stand | 9 | 5,800 | 52,200 |
| Isan Ekiti | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Isan Ekiti | 6/12 wooden stand | 8 | 40,000 | 320,000 |
| Ijesha | 6/12 wooden stand | 4 | 40,000 | 160,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,207,600 |

D. OYE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| <i>LOCATION</i> | <i>SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET)</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Ayade Grammar School, Ayade-Ekiti | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Ayade Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 4 | 40,000 | 160,000 |
| Ayade Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Imojo-Ekiti | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| St Augustine Comprehensive School | 6/12 iron stand | 3 | 150,000 | 450,000 |
| Oye Round About | 6/12 wooden stand | 4 | 40,000 | 160,000 |
| Oye Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Subtotal | | | | 1,110,600 |

E. GBOYIN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| <i>LOCATION</i> | <i>SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET)</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL</i> |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------|
| Along Federal Polytechnic Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 3 | 40,000 | 120,000 |
| Ode | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 320,000 |

F. IKOLE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|---|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|
| Illupeju | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Itapa junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Osin Ekiti beside St Andrews Primary School | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| St Peter Catholic Church | 6/20 iron stand | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| APC LGA secretariat | 10/20 wooden stand | 1 | 66,700 | 66,700 |
| Methodist Church, Ode Ayiedu | 6/4 standalone banner | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Ijesa-Isu | 6/4 stand Alone banner | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Subtotal | | | | 819,900 |

G. EKITI EAST LOCAL GOVERNMENT

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|
| After St John's Church Ilasa | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| After St John's Church Ilasa | 3/6 stand alone banner | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Umuo Ekiti Road | 6/4 standalone banner | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| St Paul Anglican Church Ijeero | 6/4 standalone banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Ojo Alaba Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Kota Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 399,900 |

H. ADO EKITI LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LOCATION | SIZE OF BILL BOARDS (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------------|---|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ado Ekiti/Ajilosun Area | 6/12 wooden stand | 20 | 40,000 | 800,000 |
| Ado Ekiti/Ajilosun Area | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 6/12 wooden stand (double) | 1 | 80,000 | 80,000 |
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 3/6 attached to electric poles | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 3 | 40,000 | 120,000 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 3/6 stand alone banner attached to electric poles | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |

| | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Inyin Road, close to Fajuyi Park | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Along Inyin Road | 6/12 iron stand | 2 Single And 1 Double | 150,000 200,000 | 300,000 200,000 |
| At the party office Inyin Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| At the party office Inyin Road | 6/12 pasted on the wall | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| In front of the Deputy Governor's House at GRA | 6/12 (some pasted on the wall and some with wood stand) | 3 | 40,000 | 120,000 |
| In front of the Deputy Governor's House at GRA | 6/4 pasted on the wall fence and the compound | 15 | 5,800 | 87,000 |
| In front of the Deputy Governor's House at GRA | 3/6 pasted on the wall fence | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,128,600 |

I. STREET LIGHT MOUNTED/ MOVABLE BILL BOARDS IN ADO EKITI

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 3/6 movable boards | 6 single and 1 double | 2,500 8,000 | 23,000 |
| Ilawe Road | 3/6 movable boards | 11 | 2,500 | 27,500 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 6/4 movable boards | 9 single and 4 double | 5,800 8,000 | 84,200 |
| Subtotal | | | | 134,700 |

J. BILL BOARDS IN IKERE EKITI LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 3/6 movable boards | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Ikere/Ado Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Ikere/Ado Road | 3/6 wooden stand | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 87,500 |

K. BILL BOARDS IN ISE/ORUN EKITI LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ise Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Ise Junction | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Palace Junction | 6/12 double with iron stand | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Palace Junction | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |

| | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|---------|
| Subtotal | | | | 580,000 |
|----------|--|--|--|---------|

L. BILL BOARDS IN EMURE EKITI LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Emure Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Orija Jogun Square | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 300,000 |

M. BILL BOARDS IN ILAWE EKITI SOUTH WEST LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ilawe Sharp Corner | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Along Ilawe Road | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Along Ilawe Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Subtotal | | | | 311,600 |

N. IREPEDUN/IFELODUN LOCAL GOVERNMENT

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| Irepedun/Ekiti State University Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Along Irepedun Road | 6/12 iron stand | 1 double with iron stand and 5 with wood stand | 200,000 40,000 | 200,000 200,000 |
| Along Irepedun Road | 6/12 wood stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Along Irepedun/Ifelodun Road | 6/3 movable boards | 6 double and 15 single | 8,000 5,800 | 135,000 |
| Along Irepedun Road | 6/4 wood stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Subtotal | | | | 880,800 |

O. EKITI WEST

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------|---|-----|-----------|------------|
| Aramoko Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Along Aramoko Road | 6/12 iron stand | 4 | 150,000 | 600,000 |
| Along Aramoko Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Along Aramoko Road | 6/3 movable boards mounted on street lights | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Along Aramoko Road | 3/6 wooden stand | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Subtotal | | | | 844,100 |

P. IJERO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ijero Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Palace Junction | 6/12 pasted on the wall | 4 | 40,000 | 160,000 |
| | 6/12 wooden stand | 6 | 40,000 | 240,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 550,000 |

5.3 Peoples Democratic Party

A. IDO OSI LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | NOS | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|---|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ifaki Road | 6/3 wooden stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Ifaki Road | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| St Bridget Catholic Church | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Ora Ekiti | 6/3 wooden stand | 11 | 5,800 | 63,800 |
| Federal Teaching Hospital | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Fed Teaching Hospital | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Ido Ekiti by Ekiti Parapo College | 6/3 wooden stand | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Fed Teaching Hospital | 3/6 fixed on electric poles | 6 | 2,500 | 15,000 |
| Ido Ekiti by Ekiti Parapo College | 6/4 wooden stand | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Ayetoro | 6/4 wooden stand | 4 | 5,800 | 23,200 |
| PDP Office beside Total Filling Station Ayetoro | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ayetoro Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Ayetoro Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ayetoro Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Iku | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Iku | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ifaki Ekiti | 6/12 wooden stand | 3 | 40,000 | 120,000 |
| Ifaki Ekiti | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 155,800 |
| | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | |
| Subtotal | | | | 934,800 |

B. MOBA LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Moba –Oto Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Moba –Oto Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Subtotal | | | | 45,800 |

C. ILEJEMEJE LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|--------|
| Ijesha | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Iye-Ekiti | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ilogbun | 6/4 wooden stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Subtotal | | | | 63,200 |

D. OYE LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ayade Grammar School, Ayade-Ekiti | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Ayade Road | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| St Augustine Comprehensive School | 6/12 iron stand | 3 | 150,000 | 450,000 |
| Oye Round About | 6/4 wooden stand | 8 | 5,800 | 46,400 |
| Subtotal | | | | 542,200 |

E. GBOYIN LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|
| Along Federal Polytechnic Road | 10/20 Wooden stand | 1 | 66,700 | 66,700 |
| Along Federal Polytechnic Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 3 | 40,000 | 120,000 |
| IjahEkiti | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Asebgun | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Agbado | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ode | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Ode | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 518,300 |

F. IKOLE LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--|--|-----|-----------|------------|
| Illupeju | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Itapa junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Osin Ekiti beside St. Andrews Primary School | 10/20 iron stand | 1 | 250,000 | 250,000 |
| Osin Ekiti beside St. Andrews Primary School | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Ikole LGA Secretariat | 6/20 iron stand | 3 | 200,000 | 600,000 |
| Ikole LGA Secretariat by | 6/6 moveable bill boards attached to electricity poles | 60 | 6,400 | 384,000 |

| | | | | |
|--|---|----|---------|-----------|
| Total Filing Station junction | | | | |
| Ikole LGA Secretariat by Total Filing Station junction | 6/4 wooden stand | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Esiomo | 6/4 banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| St Mary Anglican Girls Grammar School | 10/20 iron stand (double) | 1 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| Okeorin junction | 6/4 banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Shell Junction near Conoil Filing Station | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Shell Junction near Conoil Filing Station | 6/4 banner | 4 | 5,800 | 23,200 |
| Isaba | 6/4 banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| PDP ward Secretariat beside Elakole Palace | 6/20 iron stand | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| PDP ward Secretariat beside Elakole Palace | 6/12 wood stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Along Okejepe Queen School road | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Federal Government College Junction | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Federal Government College Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Ayiedun PDP office | 6/4 banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Ayebode Market | 6/4 banner | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Ikuneri after NNPC Filling Station before SMJ Hotels | 6/12 iron stand | 3 | 150,000 | 450,000 |
| Ijesa-Isu | 6/6 banners attached on electricity poles | 50 | 6,400 | 320,000 |
| Ijesa-Isu | 6/4 banner | 3 | 5,800 | 17,400 |
| Total | | | | 3,665,800 |

G. EKITI EAST LOCAL GOVERNMENT

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| J.O Awodomila Filing Station Ilasa | 6/4 wooden stand | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Ikun | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|----|---------|-----------|
| St Luke Anglican School | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Kota | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Omuo Comprehensive High School | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| | 6/4 banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| Umuo-Ekiti Road | 6/4 banner | 4 | 5,800 | 23,200 |
| Obadori Road | 6/6 banner attached to street lights | 40 | 6,400 | 256,000 |
| Iworo Junction | 6/4 banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| St Paul Anglican Church Ijeero | 6/4 banner | 2 | 5,800 | 11,600 |
| PDP Office Araromi, Abuja Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| PDP Office, Araromi Abuja Road | 6/4 stand alone banner | 5 | 5,800 | 29,000 |
| Omuoke before and after the military check point | 10/20 iron stand single | 2 | 250,000 | 500,000 |
| Omuoke before and after the military check point | 6/3 stand alone banner | 1 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| Omuoke Abuja Road | 3/6 boards attached to electricity poles | 50 | 2,500 | 125,000 |
| In front of Omuoke Police station | 10/20 iron stand | 2 | 250,000 | 500,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,189,600 |

H. ADO EKITI

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Along Ikere/Ajilosun Area and in front of Party Secretariat | 6/12 wooden stand | 11 Single | 40,000 | 440,000 |
| | | and 1 Double | 80,000 | 80,000 |
| Along Ikere/Ajilosun Area and in front of Party Secretariat | 3/6 wooden stand | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Ado Ekiti/Ajilosun Area | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 6/12 wooden stand (double) | 1 | 80,000 | 80,000 |

| | | | | |
|--|---|---|---------|-----------|
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 3/6 wooden stand | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 5 | 40,000 | 200,000 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 6/12 Panel Billboard with Light | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 3/6 wooden stand | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Ilawe Road | 6/12 iron stand | 3 | 150,000 | 450,000 |
| Ilawe Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Afao Road | 3/6 wooden stand | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Inyin Road | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| In front of Government House Ado Ekiti | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| In front of Government House Ado Ekiti | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| In front of Government House Ado Ekiti | 3/6 wooden stand | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| In front of Government House Ado Ekiti | 6/12 with iron stand, light and automatic change facility | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 2,132,500 |

I. STREET LIGHT MOUNTED/ MOVABLE BILL BOARDS IN ADO EKITI

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| Federal Polytechnic Road | 6/3 movable boards | 6 double | 5,800 | 34,800 |
| Ilawe Road | 6/3 movable boards | 7 | 5,800 | 40,600 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University Road | 6/3 movable boards | 26 single and 14 double | 5,800 and 8,000 | 262,800 |
| Inyin Road | 6/3 movable boards | 4 | 5,800 | 23,200 |
| Ikere/Ajilosun Road | 6/3 movable boards | 23 single and 27 double | 5,800 and 8,000 | 349,400 |
| Subtotal | | | | 710,800 |

J. IKERE EKITI LGA

| LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ikere/Ado Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 3 | 40,000 | 120,000 |
| Ikere/Ado Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|---------|
| Ikere/Ado Road | 3/6 wooden stand | 3 | 2,500 | 7,500 |
| Federal College of Education Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 3 | 40,000 | 120,000 |
| Akure Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Ikere/Ise Road | 3/6 wooden stand | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 412,500 |

K. STREET LIGHT MOUNTED/ MOVABLE BILL BOARDS IN IKERE EKITI

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| Ikere/Ado Road | 6/3 movable boards | 88 (double) | 8,000 | 704,000 |
| Akure Road | 6/3 movable boards | 18 (double) | 8,000 | 144,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 848,000 |

L. EMURE LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Emure Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Orija Jogun Square | 10/20 iron stand | 1 | 250,000 | 250,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 400,000 |

M. BILL BOARDS IN ILAWE EKITI SOUTH WEST LGA

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------|---|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ilawe Sharp Corner | 6/12 iron stand | 3 | 150,000 | 450,000 |
| After Ilawe Sharp Corner | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Along The Road | 3/6 wooden stand placed close to street light | 2 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 605,000 |

N. STREET LIGHT MOUNTED/ MOVABLE BILL BOARDS IN ILAWE EKITI SOUTH WEST

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| Along Ilawe Road | 6/3 movable boards | 12 (double) | 8,000 | 96,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 96,000 |

O. IREPEDUN/IFELODUN LOCAL GOVERNMENT

| LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Irepodun/Ekiti State University Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Irepodun/Ekiti State University Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Along the Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 6 | 40,000 | 240,000 |
| Along Irepodun/Ifelodun Road | 6/3 movable boards | 4 double | 8,000 | 32,000 |
| Along Irepodun/Ifelodun Road | 6/3 movable boards | 11 single | 5,800 | 63,800 |
| Subtotal | | | | 935,800 |

P. EKITI WEST LGA

| LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------------|---|-----|-----------|------------|
| Aramoko Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Along Aramoko Road | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| | 3/6 movable board mounted on the street light | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Subtotal | | | | 342,500 |

Q. IJERO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA

| LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Ijero Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Ijero Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Palace Junction | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Palace Junction | 6/12 pasted on the wall | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 790,000 |

5.4 Social Democratic Party

A. GBOYIN LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|
| Along Federal Polytechnic Road | 10/20 wooden stand | 1 | 66,700 | 66,700 |
| Subtotal | | | | 66,700 |

B. IKOLE LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|--|--|-----|-----------|------------|
| Osin Ekiti beside St. Andrews Primary School | 10/20 iron stand | 1 | 250,000 | 250,000 |
| Ikole LGA Secretariat by | 6/6 bill board attached to electricity poles | 60 | 6,400 | 384,000 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|----|---------|---------|
| Total Filling Station junction | | | | |
| St Mary Anglican Girls Grammar School | 6/12 iron stand (double) | 1 | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Ijesa-Isu | 3/6 banners attached on electricity poles | 50 | 2,500 | 125,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 959,000 |

C. EKITI EAST LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|
| Obadori Road | 3/6 banners attached to street lights | 40 | 2,500 | 100,000 |
| In front of Umooke Police station | 6/12 iron stand | 1 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 250,000 |

D. ADO EKITI LGA

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|
| Ado Ekiti/ Ajilosun Area | 6/12 wooden stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Fajuyi/Ekiti State University | 6/12 wood stand | 2 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Ilawe Road | 6/12 wood stand | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 160,000 |

E. BILL BOARDS IN ILAWE EKITI SOUTH WEST LGA

| LGA/LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|
| Ilawe Sharp Corner | 6/12 iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 300,000 |

F. STREET LIGHT MOUNTED/ MOVABLE BILL BOARDS IN ILAWE EKITI SOUTH WEST

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST | TOTAL COST |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| Along Ilawe Road | 6/3 movable boards | 11 (double) | 8,000 | 88,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 88,000 |

5.5 Action Democratic Party

A. BILLBOARD IN IJERO LGA

| LOCATION | SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET) | QTY | UNIT COST IN (N) | TOTAL IN (N) |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----|------------------|--------------|
| Ijero Junction | 6/12with iron stand | 2 | 150,000 | 300,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 300,000 |

B. BILLBOARD IN IDO/OSI LGA

| <i>LOCATION</i> | <i>SIZE AND DESCRIPTION (FEET)</i> | <i>QTY</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-----------------|--|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Ipere Junction | 6/12 wooden billboard | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |

5.6 Summary of Expenses

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| All Progressives Congress | 11,940,900 |
| Peoples Democratic Party | 15,232,800 |
| Social Democratic Party | 1,598,700 |
| Action Democratic Party | 340,000 |

Chapter Six

ELECTRONIC AND PRINT MEDIA EXPENSES

6.1 Introduction

This Chapter records the electronic media expenses of the candidates on radio and television coverage, jingles, advertisements and documentaries. It also records print media expenses. It is imperative to state that this is not a complete record of all the expenses. It is the expenses that could be verified and documented by the project considering that the electronic media operates round the clock. The project obtained the advertisement price lists and possible discounts from media houses. The details are as stated hereunder.

6.2 Live Electronic Media Coverage of Campaigns

A. All Progressives Congress: Live Coverage of Campaigns

| <i>CAMPAIGN VENUE</i> | <i>DATE</i> | <i>DURATION</i> | <i>MEDIA HOUSE</i> | <i>UNIT COST IN NAIRA PER HOUR</i> | <i>TOTAL COST IN NAIRA</i> |
|--|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| APC flag off rally in Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Olukoyede Stadium | 19/6/2018 | 2 hours | Channels | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| APC flag off rally in Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Olukoyede Stadium | 19/6/2018 | 2 hours | TVC | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| APC flag off rally in Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Olukoyede Stadium | 19/6/2018 | 2 hours | NTA | 4,500,000 | 9,000,000 |
| APC mega rally at Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Olukoyede Stadium | 10/7/2018 | 2 hours | Channels | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| APC mega rally at Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Olukoyede Stadium | 10/7/2018 | 2 hours | TVC | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| APC mega rally at Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Olukoyede Stadium | 10/7/2018 | 2 hours | NTA | 4,500,000 | 9,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | | 58,000,000 |

B. Peoples Democratic Party: Live Coverage of Campaigns

| <i>CAMPAIGN VENUE</i> | <i>DATE</i> | <i>DURATION</i> | <i>MEDIA HOUSE</i> | <i>UNIT COST IN NAIRA PER HOUR</i> | <i>TOTAL COST IN NAIRA</i> |
|---|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| PDP flag off rally At Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Fayose Bridge (Square) | 18/6/2018 | 2hours | Channels | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |

| | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|------------|
| PDP mega rally at Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Fayose Bridge (Square) | 18/6/2018 | 2hours | AIT | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| PDP mega rally at Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Fayose Bridge (Square) | 18/6/2018 | 2hours | TVC | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| PDP mega rally at ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Fayose Bridge (Square and Fayose Pavilion) | 5 TH July 2018 | 2hours | Channels | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| PDP mega rally at Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Fayose Bridge (Square and Fayose Pavilion) | 5 TH July 2018 | 2hours | AIT | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| PDP mega rally at Ado Ekiti in Ekiti State held at Fayose Bridge (Square and Fayose Pavilion) | 5 TH July 2018 | 2hours | TVC | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| PDP okada riders and drivers meeting with the governor at Government House Ado-Ekiti | 10 th July 2018 | 2hours | AIT | 5,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| PDP victory rally at Ado Ekiti but was disrupted by the police | 11 th July 2018 | 1hour | AIT | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Total | | | | | 75,000,000 |

6.3 Electronic Media Adverts on Radio and Television

A. All Progressive Congress

| <i>MEDIA HOUSE</i> | <i>NATURE</i> | <i>DATE</i> | <i>SLOTS</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Radio Nigeria Progress FM Ado-Ekiti | Campaign jingles | May, 2018 | 92 slots of 1 minute each | 6,000 | 552,000 |
| Progress FM Ado-Ekiti | Advert sponsored by various support groups | June 2018 | 32 slots | 6,000 | 192,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | Adverts/Jingle | 1st June-25th June | 226 slots | 6,000 | 1,356,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | News Stories | 1st June-25th June | 16 slots | 25,000 | 400,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | Special Feature: one hour special feature/ talk on the radio station | 1st June-25th June | 1 slot | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | Adverts/Jingles | 25th June – 10 th July | 255 slots | 6,000 | 1,530,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | News Stories | 25th June - 10 th July | 71 | 25,000 | 1,775,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | | 5,905,000 |

B. Peoples Democratic Party: Adverts on Radio and Television

| <i>MEDIA HOUSE</i> | <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DATE</i> | <i>SLOTS</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Radio Nigeria Progress FM Ado-Ekiti | Campaign jingles | May, 2018 | 9 slots of 1 minutes each | 6,000 | 54,000 |
| Radio Nigeria Progress FM Ado-Ekiti | Advert sponsored by various groups | June, 2018 | 32 slots | 6,000 | 192,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | News story | 1 st June to 25 th June | 10 | 25,000 | 250,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | News Stories | 25 th June - 13 th July | 17 | 25,000 | 425,000 |
| BSES Radio | Mid-Day-News 12.00noon | 3 rd June | 1 slot | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| BSES Radio | Major News 5:30p.m | 4 th June | 1 slot | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| BSES Radio | Programmes (3) | 5 th June | 9 minutes programme | 5000 per minute | 45,000 |
| BSES Radio | Wife of the Ekiti State Governor campaign message | 6 th - 25 th June | 6 slots | 20,000 | 120,000 |
| BSES Radio | PDP Ondo State campaign talk | 6 th - 25 th June | 15 slots | 10,000 | 150,000 |
| BSES Radio | Mid-day news | 6 th - 25 th June | 19 slots | 10,000 | 190,000 |
| BSES Radio | Major news | | 38 slots | 10,000 | 380,000 |
| BSES Radio | News update morning and evening both in English and Yoruba | 6 th - 25 th June | 38 slots | 10,000 | 380,000 |
| BSES Radio | Advert jingle | 6 th - 25 th June | 38 slots | 5,000 | 190,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | | 2,386,000 |

C. Social Democratic Party: Adverts on Radio and Television

| <i>MEDIA HOUSE</i> | <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DATE</i> | <i>SLOTS</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Radio Nigeria Progress FM Ado-Ekiti | Campaign jingles | May, 2018 | 10 slots of 1 minutes each | 6,000 | 60,000 |
| Radio Nigeria Progress FM Ado-Ekiti | Advert sponsored by various supporters group | June 2018 | 25 slots | 6,000 | 150,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | News stories | 1 st June - June 25 th | 5 slots | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | One hour special feature/talk on the radio station | 1 st June - June 25 th | 1 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | Advert/Jingle 1 minute jingle of the candidate | 7 th June - 10 th June | 9 | 6,000 | 54,000 |

| | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|--|---------|
| Subtotal | | | | | 414,000 |
|----------|--|--|--|--|---------|

D. Action Democratic Party: Adverts on Radio and Television

| <i>MEDIA HOUSE</i> | <i>EXPENDITURE HEAD</i> | <i>DATE</i> | <i>SLOTS</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|--------------------|---|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Voice FM 89.9 | Campaign jingles | 1st June-25th June | 6 | 6,000 | 36,000 |
| Voice FM 89.9 | Special Feature 30 minutes talk on the radio station | June | 4 | 50,000 | 200,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | | 236,000 |

6.4 Print Media Expenses

A. All Progressive Congress Print Media Expenses

| <i>NEWSPAPER</i> | <i>DATE</i> | <i>SIZE/TYPE</i> | <i>UNIT COST</i> | <i>TOTAL COST</i> |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol. 5 No 7 of June | 1 front Cover page | 350,000 | 350,000 |
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol. 5 No 7 of June | 4 full pages | 250,000 | 1,000,000 |
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol. 5 No 7 of June | 1 half page | 130,000 | 130,000 |
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol. 5 No 7 of June | 1 photo news | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol. 5 No 7 of June | 1 centre spread | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol.5No 6 May 2018 | 1 Bottom strip | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol.5No 6 May 2018 | 8 photo news | 20,000 | 160,000 |
| New Democrat Newspaper | Vol.5No 6 May 2018 | 4 full pages | 250,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Fountain News Breaker | May 18-June 18 2018 | 1 cover page | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Fountain News Breaker | May 18-June 18 2018 | 5 Photo news | 20,000 | 100,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 3,460,000 |

6.5 Summary of Expenses

A. Campaign Live Coverage Expenditure

| | |
|---------------------------|------------|
| All Progressives Congress | 58,000,000 |
| Peoples Democratic Party | 75,000,000 |
| Social Democratic Party | - |
| Action Democratic Party | - |

B. Electronic Media Advert Expenditure

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| All Progressives Congress | 5,905,000 |
| Peoples Democratic Party | 2,386,000 |
| Social Democratic Party | 414,000 |
| Action Democratic Party | 236,000 |

C. Print Media Expenses

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| All Progressives Congress | 3,460,000 |
| Peoples Democratic Party | - |
| Social Democratic Party | - |
| Action Democratic Party | - |

D. Final Expenses Table for the Chapter

| | |
|---------------------------|------------|
| All Progressives Congress | 67,365,000 |
| Peoples Democratic Party | 77,386,000 |
| Social Democratic Party | 414,000 |
| Action Democratic Party | 236,000 |

Chapter Seven

VOTE BUYING

7.1 Introduction

Vote buying was rampant in the Ekiti State gubernatorial election. It was done with impunity in the presence of security personnel. Both APC and PDP were culprits of vote buying. The amount of money a candidate was able to give, to an extent, determined the number of votes he got. The details of how the candidates induced voters with money as witnessed and verified by our monitors are stated below. However, the incidents captured in the report were those witnessed by our monitors. Definitely, there were other cases of inducement not captured in this report because our monitors were limited in number.

7.2 Details of Vote Buying

A. Details of APC Vote Buying in Ekiti State

The expenses reported under this head were the ones confirmed by our monitors on Election Day. However, there were reports that the APC candidate distributed N150 million to each of the 16 local governments in the state on the eve of the election for the sole purpose of buying votes. If this is taken into consideration, one can conclude that the APC candidate spent N2.4 billion in buying votes on Election Day.

The following details were recorded in Ekiti East LGA.

(i) Vote Buying on Election Day in Ekiti East LGA

| Ward | Polling Units | Money Distributed |
|----------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 8 | 12,000,000 |
| 2 | 10 | 14,000,000 |
| 3 | 7 | 10,000,000 |
| 4 | 8 | 11,000,000 |
| 5 | 6 | 9,000,000 |
| 6 | 7 | 10,000,000 |
| 7 | 7 | 11,000,000 |
| 8 | 7 | 12,000,000 |
| 9 | 10 | 13,500,000 |
| 10 | 8 | 9,000,000 |
| 11 | 10 | 13,000,000 |
| 12 | 5 | 7,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | 131,500,000 |

(ii) Ekiti South-West Local Government 14th July, 2018

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|--|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying, a day to the election and during the election | Vote buying and selling was observed in different polling units at the rate 10,000 | 9,500 | 10,000 | 95,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 95,000,000 |

(iii) Ekiti South-West Local Government 14th July, 2018

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|--|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying, a day to the election and during the election | Vote buying and selling was observed in different polling units at the rate of N5,000 | 9,500 | 5,000 | 47,500,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 47,500,000 |

(iv) Ilawe-Ekiti in Ekiti South West LGA

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|--|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying, a day to the election and during the election | 10,000 was distributed to early voters | 1,000 | 10,000 | 10,000,000 |
| | 7,000 was given to mid-day voters | 3,500 | 7,000 | 24,500,000 |
| | 5,000 was given to late voters | 5,000 | 5,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 59,500,000 |

(v) Gbonyin Local Government Area

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying during election | 150 supporters of the party were mobilized on election day in each town to pay the electorate in the local government | 9,410 | 5,000 | 47,050,000 |

(vi) Ifelodun/Irepodun Local Government Area

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying during election | The sum of 2,000,000 was given to each poling unit in the local government while each voter was given 5,000. | 165 units | 2,000,000 | 330,000,000 |

The ADP deputy governorship candidate was induced with the sum of N5m to decamp to APC few days to the election. This act made the APC to have an edge at Ifelodun/Irepodun LGA on Election Day.

(vii) Expenses at Ido/Osi

A night to the election, a reliable source confirmed that a sum of N150m was brought to the local government for the purpose of the election. This money was shared among the 108 polling units in the local government according to voting strength. On the Election Day, APC distributed N5,000 to whoever voted for the party.

| <i>Expenditure</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|----------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|
| Distribution of rice | 1,700 bags of 5kg of rice is shared within the Local Government | 1,200 | 2, 040, 000 |
| Buying of votes | Sharing of money to 15,000 persons | 5,000 | 75, 000, 000 |
| Subtotal | | | 77,040,000 |

(viii) Ise/Orun LGA

| <i>Expenditure</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying | Money given to APC supporters to vote for the party in the local government | 1 | 150,000,000 | 150,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 150,000,000 |

B. Details of PDP Vote Buying in Ekiti State

(i) Money Distributed on Election Day 14 July, 2018 Ise/Orun

| <i>Expenditure</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote Buying | Money given to PDP supporters to vote for the party | 1 | 150,000,000 | 150,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 150,000,000 |

(ii) Ido/Osi LGA

| <i>Expenditure</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying | Sharing of money to about thirteen thousand voters across the Local Government on election day | 13,000 | 5,000 | 65, 000, 000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 65,000,000 |

(iii) Vote Buying at Ilawe-Ekiti

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying a day to the election and during the election day | 3,000 was distributed in some wards | 4000 | 3000 | 12,000,000 |
| Electorate vote buying a day to the election and during the election | 2,000 was distributed in some wards | 1500 | 2000 | 3,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 15,000,000 |

(iv) Vote Buying at Gbonyin LGA on Election Day

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying during election | 200 supporters of the party were mobilized on election day in each town to disburse the funds to the electorate in the local government and about 6,730 people were given 4000 to vote for PDP candidate. | 6,730 | 4000 | 26,920,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 26,920,000 |

(v) Vote Buying at Ifelodun/Irepodun LGA

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total Cost</i> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Vote buying | The sum of 1,600,000 was given to each polling unit in the local government and each voter was given 4000 | 165 units | 1,600,000 | 264,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | | | 264,000,000 |

(vi) Vote Buying at Ekiti East LGA

| <i>Ward</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Money</i> |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 8 | 9,000,000 |
| 2 | 10 | 12,000,000 |
| 3 | 7 | 8,000,000 |
| 4 | 8 | 9,000,000 |
| 5 | 6 | 6,000,000 |
| 6 | 7 | 8,000,000 |
| 7 | 7 | 10,000,000 |
| 8 | 7 | 8,000,000 |
| 9 | 10 | 12,000,000 |
| 10 | 8 | 8,000,000 |
| 11 | 10 | 14,000,000 |
| 12 | 5 | 5,000,000 |
| Subtotal | | 109,000,000 |

(vii) Vote Buying at Moba LGA on 14TH July 2018

| <i>Expenditure Head</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Quantity</i> | <i>Unit Cost</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Vote buying | About thirteen thousand persons were give a sum of N4,000 each | 13,000 | 4,000 | 52,000,000 |

7.3 Summary of Expenses

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| All Progressives Congress | 937,590,000 |
| Peoples Democratic Party | 681,920,000 |
| Social Democratic Party | - |
| Action Democratic Party | - |

Chapter Eight

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

8.1 Overall Spending

The total expenditure of candidates captured in this report is presented below. However, it is clear that the candidates spent more than the figures captured in this report. The campaign finance space is still opaque and there are many transactions that can only be known if the persons who spent the resources disclose same. Otherwise, they are matters peculiarly within the knowledge of the candidates and their agents and cannot in any way be captured by a third party.

| Campaign Expenses | ADP N | APC N | SDP N | PDP N |
|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| State Administrative Resources | | 10,220,000 | | 1,300,000 |
| Campaign and Rallies | 7,095,200 | 87,247,950 | 7,871,500 | 71,780,250 |
| Billboards | 340,000 | 11,940,900 | 1,598,700 | 15,232,800 |
| Electronic media live coverage, electronic media adverts and print media expenses | 236,000 | 67,365,000 | 414,000 | 77,386,000 |
| Vote Buying | | 937,590,000 | | 681,920,000 |
| Total | 7,671,200 | 1,114,363,850 | 9,884,200 | 847,619,050 |

8.2 Conclusions

The 2018 Ekiti gubernatorial election was a straight contest between the APC and PDP. So much was at stake for each party and a lot of resources were dedicated to the election. The two parties campaigned aggressively and deployed SAR. Their candidates exceeded the financial ceiling provided in the Electoral Act. APC and PDP indulged in vote buying and bought votes in the open, where citizens captured the vote buying exercise with their cameras and mobile phones. It is on record that only the parties occupying federal and state executive positions (APC and PDP) were able to make a mark with their campaigns and this is based on the quantum of resources available to the two parties. It may be safe to reach a conclusion that public resources or resources derived from the management of public offices played a key role in the election.

The present monitoring intervention is a civil society effort and not an official intervention by the regulatory body, INEC. It is imperative that in the future, starting from the 2019 elections, INEC dedicates more time and resources to campaign finance issues and to convene a Political Finance Monitoring Group comprising of state and non-state actors to monitor and track campaign expenses and the use of SAR.

The flaws identified in the Electoral Act and other enabling laws and regulations remained and posed a challenge to the credibility of the election. There was no paper or banking trail on candidates' expenses; neither was there a ceiling on how much an individual could give to a political party. Also, there was no limit on how much a party could spend to get its candidate elected into office and this paves the way for possible transfer of funds from the candidate to the party, to spend on his behalf once the candidate hits or is about to hit the expenditure ceiling. The ceilings are still not based on empirical evidence. The penalties for spending beyond the ceiling remained weak even though there was no enforcement of the law. Citizens still cannot get tax rebates for supporting candidates and the political parties. Tracking media expenditure is still a difficult assignment as there is no legal obligation on media houses and the media regulatory agency to provide information on the actual amount of expenses incurred by the candidates for their media exposure.

8.3 Recommendations

8.3.1: To the National Assembly

(i) The ceiling on expenditure for candidates across board should be upwardly reviewed. This is based on observed and necessary expenses needed to mount a viable campaign.

(ii) The ceilings should be based on empirical evidence including the number of voters to be reached, land area, cost of media, transport, venues and other reasonable expenses needed to mount a reasonable campaign. Essentially, INEC should work out reasonable campaign finance costs needed to run a good campaign as a basis for fixing the ceiling.

(iii) The reviewed sums should not be contained in the body of the Electoral Act. Rather, the Act should be amended and the power to determine the ceiling across all the elections given to INEC. This power will be exercised from time to time based on changes in the economy after consultation with relevant stakeholders and the public. The stakeholders will include the political parties, campaign organisations, Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Nigeria, security agencies and civil society working in the field of elections.

(iv) The reviewed ceilings should be universal and cover all expenses from the candidate and the political party from the expression of interest, nomination, campaigns and the election.

(v) Third party expenditure for candidates should also be categorically guided by the expenditure ceiling on individual donations to candidates.

(vi) The Electoral Act should be amended to include the concept of permissible donor which categorically defines the persons permitted and barred from making contributions to candidates and political parties.

(vii) Penalties for spending in excess of the ceiling should be increased to not less than a fine of 50 per cent of the value of the excess expenditure and the terms of imprisonment should be increased to not less than 2 calendar years. The punishment should also include debarment from participation in politics for a period of not less than 2 years.

(ix) Political parties and candidates should be under a legal obligation to open dedicated bank accounts for the receipt of all campaign income and payment for expenditure, so as to provide a paper and banking trail for audit and reporting purposes.

(x) The establishment of a Political Finance Monitoring Group should be done by either an amendment of the Electoral Act or through a special and new legislation.

(xi) INEC should be specifically strengthened through an enabling legislation with proactive powers to inter alia:

- Seize funds deployed in contravention of the law and guidelines;
- Demand and receive from candidates and parties the market value of state resources such as cars and aircrafts deployed to campaigns;
- Issue cease orders to such unlawful organisations such as the Transformation Ambassadors of Nigeria who violate the law with impunity;
- Issue cease orders to candidates and political parties who continue to violate the law and guidelines;
- In extreme cases of serial contraventions, to disqualify candidates and parties who violate laid down regulations;
- Generally to enforce campaign finance and SARs provisions of the law.

(xii) Contributions to political parties and candidates should be made tax deductible up to the maximum allowed for individuals so that Nigerians can get tax credits and be encouraged to contribute to campaign financing to avoid the hijack of politics and governance by godfathers.

(xiii) Restore state funding of political parties; but access to the fund and disbursements should be based on party performance at the polls, a minimum threshold of votes or elected offices which a party must satisfy, the revenue of the party including fees and dues of members, donations received, etc.

(xiv) Proper definition of campaign expenditure should include expenditure made before the notice of poll. It should include all expenditure by the candidate and political party targeted at enhancing the chances of the candidate to win the election.

(xv) Print and electronic media houses should be under obligation to report the cost of all campaign advertisements to INEC, the National Broadcasting Corporation and print media regulatory body.

(xvi) It is imperative that the Electoral Offences Commission recommended by the Justice Uwais Electoral Reform Committee be set up to inter alia exercise jurisdiction over violations of campaign finance laws.

(xvii) SAR should be allotted to political parties during electioneering campaigns and this should include public media houses allotting free airtime and space to all political parties to air their views. This will improve their reach to the electorate. Further, public facilities such as public halls and stadia could be made available, free of charge to political parties in rotation during the campaign period.

8.3.2: To INEC

(i) As an interim measure and pending when a law establishes the Political Finance Monitoring Group, INEC should by regulations proceed to establish the Political Finance Monitoring Group so that all stakeholders will be on board with their competencies for the enforcement of political finance laws.

(ii) INEC should devise an external complaints mechanism that allows stakeholders file complaints of violations of campaign finance laws and regulations directly to it.

(iii) Costs of forms and expression of interest to contest should be regulated by INEC Guidelines - INEC using its powers under S.153 of the Electoral Act. These regulated sums should be tokens for the processing of the applications.

(iv) INEC in consultation with the political parties and stakeholders should delimit the amount of money an individual or organisation can donate to a political party.

(v) The Guidelines requiring candidate's reporting of their campaign expenditure should provide for cash, paper and banking trail which would facilitate reporting by candidates and monitoring by INEC to determine the accuracy of the candidate's reports. All campaign income should be domiciled in a specific account, of which its details will be given to INEC within 7 days of the emergence of the candidate. All campaign expenses in excess of a minimal threshold, as INEC may determine from time to time, should also be made from the same account by cheque and bank transfers.

8.3.3: To Political Parties

(i) Take steps including capacity building for relevant staff to ensure full compliance with extant provisions of the law, guidelines and rules of INEC.

(ii) Reform campaign finance rules to ensure that all party members begin to subscribe and pay membership dues and levies and reorganize the party secretariats to ensure

reach out to all members of the party with updates on the management of the finances of the party.

(iii) Reach out to the electorate to raise funds for support through innovative methods of fundraising.

(iv) Sensitise members on campaign finance and SARs rules.

8.3.4: To Civil Society Organisations

(i) Monitoring political finance is not a one off event, but a continuous exercise which links election expenditure and resources to governance. Continued monitoring and reporting on campaign finance is imperative.

(ii) Conduct in-depth studies and research on contributions of notable individuals and organisations to campaign funds of executive and legislative officials and their links to public procurement, privileges, patronage, legislation and corruption in governance.

(iii) Initiate dialogue, consultations and prepare drafts for the amendment of existing legislation.

(v) For the media, raising awareness, agenda setting, etc. is still needed because political finance is yet to occupy its place in the front burner of national discourse.

(vi) The church and the mosque and all religious organisations should enhance their teaching and education on moral re-armament as it relates to campaign finance.

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